*DORISIDRIS*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***

*DORONOMYRMEX*: see under ***LEPTOTHORAX***.

*DOROTHEA*: see under ***VOLLENHOVIA***.

*DORYLOZELUS*: see under ***LEPTOGENYS***.

***DORYLUS***

*abeillei* André, 1886; see under ***AENICTUS***.

*abyssinicus. Dorylus (Dorylus) brevinodosus* var. *abyssinicus* Emery, 1895j: 717 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Subspecies of *affinis*: Emery, 1910b: 10. Junior synonym of *aegyptiacus*: Forel, 1910c: 248.

***acherontus****. Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *acherontus* Santschi, 1937b: 97 (m.) CONGO.

***acuminatus****. Dorylus (Alaopone) attenuatus* var. *acuminata* Emery, 1899e: 462 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***acutus****. Dorylus (Alaopone) diadema* st. *acutus* Santschi, 1937a: 49, figs. 4-7 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Santschi, 1939a: 150.

***aegyptiacus****. Dorylus aegyptiacus* Mayr, 1865: 76 (footnote) (m.) EGYPT. Emery, 1915g: 3 (w.). Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1892a: 110. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *affinis*: Emery, 1892c: lv; Emery, 1895j: 720; Emery, 1915g: 5; Santschi, 1917c: 19. Senior synonym of *abyssinicus*: Forel, 1910c: 248.

***aethiopicus****. Dorylus (Shuckardia) atriceps* subsp. *aethiopicus* Emery, 1895j: 741, figs. JJ, KK (m.) SUDAN. Forel, 1907b: 201 (w.). Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Forel, 1907b: 201. Raised to species: Santschi, 1923e: 277.

***affinis****. Dorylus affinis* Shuckard, 1840c: 316 (m.) GAMBIA. Emery, 1901c: 189 (w.l.). Senior synonym of *brevinodosus*: Emery, 1901c: 189; of *planiceps*: Emery, 1895j: 719. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aegyptiacus, denudatus, exilis, hirsutus, loewyi, parapsidalis, pulliceps, sudanicus, ugandensis*. See also: Arnold, 1915: 120; Santschi, 1917c: 18.

***agressor****. Dorylus agressor* Santschi, 1923e: 268 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***alluaudi****. Dorylus alluaudi* Santschi, 1914b: 60, fig. 4 (m.) UGANDA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lobatus*.

***anceps****. Dorylus braunsi* r. *anceps* Forel, 1914d: 215 (w.) ZIMBABWE.

*antinorii. Alaopone antinorii* Emery, 1881a: 275, fig. (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 736. Junior synonym of *molestus*: Emery, 1910b: 12.

***arcens****. Anomma arcens* Westwood, 1847b: 16, pl. 1, fig. 3 (w.) LIBERIA. Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma*): Emery, 1895j: 710. Subspecies of *burmeisteri*: Emery, 1892d: 554. Senior synonym of *pubescens*: Emery, 1895j: 710. Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Emery, 1895j: 710; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 738.

***arnoldi****. Dorylus (Alaopone) diadema* r. *arnoldi* Forel, 1914d: 216 (m.) ZIMBABWE. Arnold, 1948: 217 (w.).

***atratus****. Dorylus atratus* Smith, F. 1859b: 4, pl. 1, fig. 15 (m.) NIGERIA. Combination in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165. See also: Emery, 1895j: 722.

***atriceps****. Dorylus atriceps* Shuckard, 1840c: 323 (m.) GAMBIA. Combination in *D. (Shuckardia*): Emery, 1895j: 740; in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1910b: 15. Senior synonym of *ritsemae*: Emery, 1895j: 740.

***attenuatus****. Dorylus attenuatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 322 (m.) GAMBIA. Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 733. Senior synonym of *umbratipennis*: Santschi, 1939a: 148. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acuminatus, australis, bondroiti, latinodis*.

***australis****. Dorylus (Alaopone) montanum* st. *australis* Santschi, 1919b: 231 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [Also described as new, but as species, by Santschi, 1920d: 362; based on same specimens.] Subspecies of *montanus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 750. Currently subspecies of *attenuatus*: Santschi, 1939a: 147.

*badior. Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* st. *exilis* var. *badior* Santschi, 1939b: 237 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 178).

***badius****. Dorylus badius* Gerstäcker, 1859: 261 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 499.] Gerstäcker, 1862: 499 (m.); Santschi, 1914b: 63 (s.). Combination in *D. (Typhlopone*): Emery, 1895j: 724. Subspecies of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1894i: 46. Currently subspecies of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 724; Emery, 1910b: 13; Stitz, 1911b: 375. Senior synonym of *rhodesiae*: Arnold, 1944: 2. See also: Arnold, 1915: 125.

***bequaerti****. Dorylus bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 311 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***berlandi****. Dorylus (Alaopone) conradti* var. *berlandi* Santschi, 1926b: 209 (w.) IVORY COAST.

***bishyiganus****. Anomma bishyiganum* Boven, 1972: 140, figs. 3, 4, 5 (q.) RWANDA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Bolton, 1995b: 178.

***bondroiti****. Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* var. *bondroiti* Santschi, 1912b: 162 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Subspecies of *montanus*: Santschi, 1915c: 248. Currently subspecies of *attenuatus*: Santschi, 1939a: 148.

***braunsi****. Dorylus (Dorylus) braunsi* Emery, 1895j: 718, fig. G (w.) LIBERIA. Senior synonym of *impressus*: Santschi, 1924b: 198. Current subspecies: nominal plus *anceps*.

*breviceps. Dorylus (Typhlopone) breviceps* Emery, 1889b: 488 (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *D. (Dichthadia*): Emery, 1895j: 729. Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1895j: 729; Bingham, 1903: 3. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *laevigatus*: Emery, 1910b: 9. Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Wilson, 1964a: 440.

*brevinodosus. Typhlopone oraniensis* var. *brevinodosus* Mayr, 1862: 737 (w.) GHANA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10. Raised to species: Emery, 1877b: 381. Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1901c: 189.

***brevipennis****. Dorylus (Dorylus) brevipennis* Emery, 1895j: 721, figs. K, L (m.) TANZANIA. Emery, 1901c: 192 (w.); Boven, 1975: 193 (q.). [Misspelled as *brevispinus* by Santschi, 1933b: 97.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *marshalli, zimmermanni*.

***brevis****. Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* st. *brevis* Santschi, 1919c: 245, fig. 1 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Santschi, 1939a: 147.

*bulawayensis. Dorylus affinis* r. *zimmermanni* var. *bulawayensis* Forel, 1914d: 215 (w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 178).

***burmeisteri****. Anomma burmeisteri* Shuckard, 1840c: 326 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Emery, 1895j: 710 (m.); Raignier & Boven, 1955: 93 (q.). Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma*): Emery, 1895j: 710. Junior synonym of *nigricans*: Emery, 1895j: 710; Emery, 1910b: 12. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *nigricans*: Wasmann, 1904b: 671; Mayr, 1907b: 7; Santschi, 1910c: 352; Santschi, 1914b: 62. Raised to species: Stitz, 1916: 373; Santschi, 1921c: 115. Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 738; Santschi, 1937b: 96.

***buyssoni****. Dorylus (Alaopone) buyssoni* Santschi, 1910g: 748, fig. 7 (m.) KENYA. Combination in *Alaopone*: Menozzi, 1942: 165. Current subspecies: nominal plus *conjugens*.

*carteri. Typhlopone carteri* Ashmead, 1906: 26. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Shuckard.

***chapini****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *chapini* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 45 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***clarior****. Dorylus affinis* st. *clarior* Santschi, 1917c: 19 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Dorylus affinis* st. *depilis* var. *clarior* Santschi, 1915c: 246; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *depilis*: Menozzi, 1942: 165.

***claripennis****. Dorylus moestus* var. *claripennis* Santschi, 1919c: 243 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1930b: 60 (w.).

*clausii. Typhlopone clausii* Joseph, 1882: 47 (w.) NORTH AFRICA. Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 252. Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1891b: 1. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *juvenculus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

*confusa. Dorylus gribodoi* var. *confusa* Santschi, 1915c: 246 (m.) IVORY COAST. Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 43.

***congolensis****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *congolensis* Santschi, 1910c: 352, fig. 1 (s.) CONGO. Raised to species: Boven & Lévieux, 1970: 356.

***conjugens****. Dorylus (Alaopone) buyssoni* var. *conjugens* Santschi, 1910g: 750, fig. 7 (m.) KENYA.

***conradti****. Dorylus (Alaopone) conradti* Emery, 1895j: 734, pl. 16, figs. 1-4; pl. 17, figs. 7-10 (w.q.) TOGO. Current subspecies: nominal plus *berlandi*.

***crampeli****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *crampeli* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) CONGO.

***crosi****. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *crosi* Santschi, 1926e: 230 (w.m.) ALGERIA.

*curtisii. Labidus (Typhlopone) curtisii* Shuckard, 1840b: 265 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 730. Senior synonym of *oberthueri*: Emery, 1895j: 730. Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Forel, 1901a: 463; Bingham, 1903: 4.

*dahlbomii. Typhlopone dahlbomii* Westwood, 1840b: 88, pl. 2, fig. 3 (w.) no locality given. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

***dentifrons****. Dorylus fulvus* subsp. *dentifrons* Wasmann, 1904b: 673 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *D. (Typhlopone*): Emery, 1910b: 13. Provisional junior synonym of *glabratus*: Emery, 1915g: 6. Senior synonym of *stramineus*: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745. Currently subspecies of *fulvus*: Emery, 1919c: 102; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 745.

***denudatus****. Dorylus denudatus* Santschi, 1910g: 742, figs. 1, 4 (m.) NIGER. Currently subspecies of *affinis*: Santschi, 1917c: 19; Santschi, 1937a: 49.

***depilis****. Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* var. *depilis* Emery, 1895j: 720 (m.) CAMEROUN. Forel, 1911e: 254 (w.). Raised to species: Emery, 1910b: 10. Subspecies of *affinis*: Forel, 1909b: 53; Santschi, 1915c: 246; Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key). Status as species: Santschi, 1910g: 737; Forel, 1911e: 254; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731; Santschi, 1923e: 271; Menozzi, 1927f: 356; Menozzi, 1942: 165. Current subspecies: nominal plus *clarior*.

***diadema****. Dorylus diadema* Gerstäcker, 1859: 261 (m.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 500.] Combination in *D. (Shuckardia*): Emery, 1895j: 742; in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1910b: 15. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arnoldi, fusciceps*.

***distinctus****. Dorylus (Alaopone) distinctus* Santschi, 1910g: 747, fig. 6 (m.) GUINEA.

*dorylus. Mutilla dorylus* Lamarck, 1817: 101 (m.) "Africa". Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350.

***ductor****. Dorylus (Alaopone) ductor* Santschi, 1939a: 149, figs. 8, 9, 17 (m.) CONGO.

***emeryi****. Dorylus emeryi* Mayr, 1896: 225 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *D. (Anomma*): Emery, 1910b: 11; in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165. Current subspecies: nominal plus *opacus, pulsi*. See also: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 83.

***erraticus****. Anomma erratica* Smith, F. 1865: 71 (w.) AFRICA (not New Guinea as stated; see: Wilson, 1964a: 443). Combination in *Dorylus*: Emery, 1910b: 15; in *D. (Anomma*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 473.

***eurous****. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* subsp. *euroa* Emery, 1915g: 5, fig. 2 (w.m.) ETHIOPIA.

*europaea. Typhlopone europaea* Roger, 1859: 248, pl. 7, fig. 3 (w.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350.

***exilis****. Dorylus affinis* var. *exilis* Santschi, 1914b: 59 (m.) TANZANIA. [First available use of *Dorylus affinis* st. *loewyi* var. *exilis* Santschi, 1910g: 744; unavailable name.]

***faurei****. Dorylus faurei* Arnold, 1946: 60, fig. 12 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***fimbriatus****. Rhogmus fimbriatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 325 (m.) GAMBIA. Emery, 1895j: 736 (w.); Brauns, 1903: 294 (q.). Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus*): Emery, 1895j: 736. Current subspecies: nominal plus *crampeli, laevipodex, poweri*. See also: Emery, 1901c: 187; Forel, 1901h: 47; Arnold, 1915: 129; Boven, 1967: 55.

***frenisyi****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *frenisyi* Forel, 1916: 402 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***fulvus****. Typhlopone fulva* Westwood, 1839: 219, fig. 86 (w.) NORTH AFRICA. Emery, 1895j: 723 (m.). Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 10; in *D. (Typhlopone*): Emery, 1895j: 723. Senior synonym of *kirbii*: Smith, F. 1858b: 110; Mayr, 1863: 457; of *clausii, dahlbomii, shuckardi, spinolae, thwaitsii*: Emery, 1895j: 723. Current subspecies: nominal plus *badius, crosi, dentifrons, eurous, glabratus, juvenculus, mordax, obscurior, punicus, ruficeps, saharensis*.

***funereus****. Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* var. *funereus* Emery, 1895j: 712 (m.) GHANA. Raised to species: Emery, 1910b: 11; Forel, 1916: 402; Santschi, 1935a: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acherontus, pardus, stygis, zumpti*.

***furcatus****. Dichthadia furcata* Gerstäcker, 1872: 267 (q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Emery, 1888b: 345.

***fusciceps****. Dorylus (Shuckardia) diadema* var. *fusciceps* Emery, 1899e: 463 (m.) MALAWI. Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1910b: 15.

***fuscipennis****. Rhogmus fuscipennis* Emery, 1892d: 570 (m.) GHANA. Forel, 1909d: 224 (footnote) (w.). Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus*): Emery, 1895j: 737. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lugubris, marginiventris*. See also: Forel, 1913h: 349.

*fuscus. Dorylus fuscus* Emery, 1889b: 487 (m.) MYANMAR. Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 731. Subspecies of *orientalis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13; Emery, 1895k: 453; Bingham, 1903: 5; Emery, 1910b: 15. Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Wilson, 1964a: 442.

***gaudens****. Dorylus gaudens* Santschi, 1919c: 244 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*gerstaeckeri. Dorylus (Anomma) gerstaeckeri* Emery, 1895j: 713, pl. 17, fig. 11 (w.) GHANA. Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 42. See also: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 85.

***ghanensis****. Dorylus ghanensis* Boven, 1975: 191, figs. 6-8 (q.) GHANA.

*glaberrima. Dichthadia glaberrima* Gerstäcker, 1863: 93, pl. 1, fig. 2 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Dorylus (Dichthadia*): Emery, 1888b: 345. Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Forel, 1901a: 464.

***glabratus****. Dorylus glabratus* Shuckard, 1840c: 317 (m.) GAMBIA. Junior synonym of *labiatus*: Emery, 1895j: 724. Revived from synonymy: Emery, 1910b: 13; Santschi, 1931d: 407. Currently subspecies of *fulvus*: Emery, 1910b: 13; Santschi, 1931d: 407.

***gribodoi****. Dorylus gribodoi* Emery, 1892d: 570, pl. 15, fig. 15 (m.) TOGO. Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 48 (q.). Senior synonym of *confusus, gerstaeckeri*, *insularis, lamottei*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 42.

***helvolus****. Vespa helvola* Linnaeus, 1764: 412 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Linnaeus, 1767: 968 (w.); Emery, 1888b: 344 (q.). Combination in *Dorylus*: Fabricius, 1793: 365. Senior synonym of *dorylus, europaea, planifrons, punctata*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Emery, 1895j: 714. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pretoriae*. See also: Arnold, 1915: 116.

*hindostanus. Dorylus hindostanus* Smith, F. 1859b: 3, pl. 1, fig. 1, 16 (m.) INDIA. Possible junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12. Junior synonym of *labiatus*: Emery, 1895j: 724; Bingham, 1903: 2.

***hirsutus****. Dorylus affinis* var. *hirsutus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 729 (m.) ETHIOPIA. [First available use of *Dorylus affinis* subsp. *aegyptiaca* var. *hirsuta* Santschi, 1917c: 20; unavailable name.]

*homalinus. Cosmaecetes homalinus* Spinola, 1851b: 55 (w.) MOROCCO. [Also described as new by Spinola, 1853: 71.] Combination in *Typhlopone*: Smith, F. 1858b: 111; in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 11. Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1893h: 1.

*hybrida. Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *hybrida* Santschi, 1912b: 161, fig. 14 (s.w.) SENEGAL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 179).

*impressus. Dorylus (Dorylus) helvolus* var. *impressus* Stitz, 1910: 127 (s.w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA. Junior synonym of *braunsi*: Santschi, 1924b: 198.

*impressus. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *impressus* Santschi, 1928d: 56 (w.) IVORY COAST. [Junior primary homonym of impressus Stitz, above.] Replacement name: *mordax* Santschi, 1931d: 407.

***indocilis****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *indocilis* Santschi, 1933b: 98 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*insularis. Dorylus (Anomma) gribodoi* var. *insularis* Santschi, 1937b: 98 (m.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Bioko I.). Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 43.

***juvenculus****. Dorylus juvenculus* Shuckard, 1840c: 318 (m.) MOROCCO. Senior synonym of *oraniensis*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1890a: lxviii; of *homalinus*: Emery, 1893h: 1. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *fulvus*: Santschi, 1931d: 401.

***katanensis****. Dorylus (Alaopone) atriceps* var. *katanensis* Stitz, 1911b: 375 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Santschi, 1939a: 147.

*kirbii. Labidus (Typhlopone) kirbii* Shuckard, 1840b: 265 (w.) no locality given. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Smith, F. 1858b: 110; Mayr, 1863: 457.

*klugi. Dorylus klugi* Emery, 1887b: 448, attributed to Hagenbach, pl. 1, fig. 10 (m.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *laevigatus*: Forel, 1901a: 464.

***kohli****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* Wasmann, 1904b: 669 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1921c: 114 (s.); Boven, 1968: 732 (q.). Senior synonym of *quadratus*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 449. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chapini, frenisyi, indocilis, langi, militaris, minor, victoriae*. See also: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 78.

***labiatus****. Dorylus labiatus* Shuckard, 1840c: 319 (m.) INDIA. Forel, 1901a: 464 (w.). Combination in *D. (Typhlopone*): Emery, 1895j: 724. Possible junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 11. Subspecies of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 724. Revived status as species: Forel, 1901a: 464; Bingham, 1903: 2. Senior synonym of *hindostanus*: Emery, 1895j: 724; of *laeviceps*: Forel, 1901a: 464. See also: Bingham, 1903: 2; Wilson, 1964a: 440.

*laeviceps. Dorylus (Typhlopone) laeviceps* Smith, F. 1878b: 13, fig. 2 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723; of *labiatus*: Forel, 1901a: 464; Wilson, 1964a: 440.

***laevigatus****. Typhlopone laevigata* Smith, F. 1857a: 70 (w.) BORNEO. Forel, 1901a: 464 (q.m.). Combination in *Dorylus (Dichthadia*): Emery, 1895j: 729. Senior synonym of *breviceps*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12; Emery, 1895j: 729; of *klugi, glaberrima*: Forel, 1901a: 464. See also: Emery, 1895k: 453; Bingham, 1903: 3; Wilson, 1964a: 440.

***laevipodex****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *laevipodex* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) KENYA.

*lamottei. Dorylus (Anomma) lamottei* Bernard, 1953b: 219, fig. 7 (w.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *gribodoi*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 43.

***langi****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *langi* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 45 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***latinodis****. Dorylus (Alaopone) attenuatus* r. *latinodis* Forel, 1920: 479 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***leo****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) leo* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) IVORY COAST.

***lobatus****. Dorylus lobatus* Santschi, 1919c: 244 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Currently subspecies of *alluaudi*: Santschi, 1930c: 268.

***longiceps****. Dorylus (Dorylus) spininodis* subsp. *longiceps* Viehmeyer, 1914b: 26, fig. 1 (w.) TANZANIA.

*longicornis. Dorylus longicornis* Shuckard, 1840c: 321 (m.) INDIA. Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 731. Subspecies of *orientalis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13; Emery, 1895j: 731. Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Bingham, 1903: 4. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *orientalis*: Forel, 1907e: 17; Santschi, 1924c: 97. Junior synonym of *orientalis*: Wilson, 1964a: 442.

***loewyi****. Dorylus affinis* subsp. *loewyi* Forel, 1907b: 202 (m.) TANZANIA. [Misspelled as *lowgi* by Santschi, 1917c: 19 (in key).]

***lugubris****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *lugubris* Santschi, 1919b: 232 (m.) IVORY COAST. Currently subspecies of *fuscipennis*: Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Santschi, 1919h: 91.

***mandibularis****. Dorylus mandibularis* Mayr, 1896: 228 (m.) CAMEROUN. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pulchellus*.

***marginiventris****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *marginiventris* Santschi, 1919b: 233 (m.) IVORY COAST. Currently subspecies of *fuscipennis*: Santschi, 1919b: 231 (in key); Santschi, 1919h: 91.

***marshalli****. Dorylus brevipennis* var. *marshalli* Emery, 1901c: 193, pl. 1, fig. 13 (w.m.) ZIMBABWE.

***mayri****. Dorylus (Anomma) mayri* Santschi, 1912b: 159, fig. 13 (w.) CAMEROUN.

*mediatus. Dorylus mediatus* Fabricius, 1804: 428 (m.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Combination in *Labidus*: Shuckard, 1840b: 261. **Transferred to family MUTILLIDAE**: Westwood, 1842: 78. [Incorrectly continued listed under *Dorylus* by Mayr, 1863: 408 and Roger, 1863b: 41.]

***militaris****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *militaris* Santschi, 1923e: 274 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***minor****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *minor* Santschi, 1911g: 206 (w.) ANGOLA.

***moestus****. Dorylus (Dorylus) affinis* var. *moestus* Emery, 1895j: 720 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Raised to species: Forel, 1909b: 71; Santschi, 1910g: 741; Emery, 1910b: 10; Stitz, 1916: 374. Current subspecies: nominal plus *claripennis, morio, schereri*.

***molestus****. Anomma molesta* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 502.] Menozzi, 1927a: 264 (q.); Boven, 1972: 135 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 322 (l.). Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma*): Emery, 1895j: 710. Subspecies of *burmeisteri*: Emery, 1892d: 554. Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Emery, 1895j: 710; Stitz, 1911b: 375; Santschi, 1935b: 264. Senior synonym of *antinorii*: Emery, 1910b: 12. Material in copal: DuBois, 1998a: 137. See also: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 103; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 268.

***montanus****. Dorylus (Alaopone) montanus* Santschi, 1910g: 750, fig. 8 (m.) TANZANIA. Santschi, 1914b: 66 (w.).

***mordax****. Dorylus fulvus* var. *mordax* Santschi, 1931d: 407. Replacement name for *impressus* Santschi, 1928d: 56. [Junior primary homonym of *impressus* Stitz, 1910: 127.]

***morio****. Dorylus moestus* var. *morio* Santschi, 1919c: 243 (m.) CONGO.

***mucronatus****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) savagei* var. *mucronata* Emery, 1899e: 462 (m.) NIGERIA.

***niarembensis****. Anomma niarembense* Boven, 1972: 143, fig. 5 (diagnosis in key) (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *Dorylus*: Bolton, 1995b: 179.

***nigricans****. Dorylus nigricans* Illiger, 1802: 188 (m.) SIERRA LEONE. Mayr, 1896: 225 (w.); Forel, 1912j: 177 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 268 (l.). Combination in *D. (Anomma*): Emery, 1895j: 710; in *Anomma*: Menozzi, 1942: 165. Current subspecies: nominal plus *arcens, burmeisteri, molestus, pallidus, rubellus, sjoestedti, sjostedtiwilverthi, terrificus*. See also: Santschi, 1930a: 55; Raignier & Boven, 1955: 70.

*nigritarsis. Dorylus nigritarsis* Strand, 1911: 118 (q.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *D. (Anomma*): Santschi, 1915c: 248. Junior synonym of *nigricans*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 737; of *wilverthi*: Boven, 1972: 144.

*nomadas. Dorylus (Anomma) nomadas* Santschi, 1935a: 254, fig. 1 (q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym of *wilverthi*: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 93.

*oberthueri. Alaopone oberthueri* Emery, 1881a: 274, fig. (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 12. Junior synonym of *curtisii*: Emery, 1895j: 730.

***obscuriceps****. Dorylus (Alaopone) orientalis* var. *obscuriceps* Santschi, 1920h: 160 (m.) INDIA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1924c: 97.]

***obscurior****. Dorylus fulvus* var. *obscurior* Wheeler, W.M. 1925b: 1 (s.w.) GUINEA. [First available use of *Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* st. *badius* var. *obscurior* Santschi, 1914d: 333; unavailable name.]

***ocellatus****. Dichthadia ocellata* Stitz, 1910: 128 (q.) CAMEROUN. [Specimen described but not named: Stitz, 1909: 231.] Combination in *Dorylus (Rhogmus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 747.

***opacus****. Dorylus (Anomma) emeryi* subsp. *opaca* Forel, 1909b: 58 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1911h: 452 (m.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1912b: 154 (in key); Forel, 1916: 402. Currently subspecies of *emeryi*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 43. See also: Stitz, 1910: 127; Forel, 1913h: 348.

*oraniensis. Typhlopone oraniensis* Lucas, 1849: 302, pl. 16, fig. 11 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 252. Junior synonym of *juvenculus*: Emery, 1888b: 350; Forel, 1890a: lxviii.

***orientalis****. Dorylus orientalis* Westwood, 1835: 72 (m.) INDIA. Forel, 1901a: 463 (w.). Combination in *D. (Alaopone*): Emery, 1895j: 731. Senior synonym of *curtisii* (and its junior synonym *oberthueri*): Forel, 1901a: 463; of *longicornis*: Bingham, 1903: 4; Wilson, 1964a: 442; of *fuscus*: Wilson, 1964a: 442. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obscuriceps*.

*ornata. Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *ornata* Santschi, 1912b: 161 (in text) (w.) CAMEROUN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 180).

***pallidus****. Dorylus (Anomma) burmeisteri* var. *pallida* Santschi, 1921c: 115 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. [First available use of *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* st. *burmeisteri* var. *pallida* Santschi, 1912b: 160; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

*pallipes* Haldeman, 1844 [*Typhlopone*]; see under ***STIGMATOMMA***.

***parapsidalis****. Dorylus affinis* var. *parapsidalis* Santschi, 1917c: 20 (m.) MALAWI.

***pardus****. Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *pardus* Santschi, 1937b: 97 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*planiceps. Dorylus planiceps* Haldeman, 1849b: 204 (m.) "West Africa". Junior synonym of *affinis*: Emery, 1895j: 719.

*planifrons. Dorylus planifrons* Mayr, 1865: 74, pl. 3, fig. 21 (m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350.

***politus****. Dorylus (Dorylus) politus* Emery, 1901c: 194, pl. 1, figs. 14-17 (w.) CAMEROUN.

***poweri****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) fimbriatus* var. *poweri* Forel, 1914d: 217 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***pretoriae****. Dorylus helvolus* subsp. *pretoriae* Arnold, 1946: 59, fig. 11 (w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*pubescens. Anomma pubescens* Roger, 1861a: 47 (w.) LIBERIA. Junior synonym of *arcens*: Emery, 1895j: 710.

***pulchellus****. Dorylus mandibularis* var. *pulchella* Santschi, 1920d: 361 (m.) IVORY COAST.

***pulliceps****. Dorylus affinis* var. *pulliceps* Santschi, 1917c: 19 (m.) IVORY COAST.

***pulsi****. Anomma emeryi* var. *pulsi* Forel, 1904d: 170 (w.) "West Africa". Santschi, 1923e: 273 (s.). Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma*): Emery, 1910b: 11.

*punctata. Typhlopone punctata* Smith, F. 1858b: 112 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Dorylus*: André, 1882c: 251. Junior synonym of *helvolus*: Emery, 1888b: 350.

*punctus. Dorylus (Dorylus) spininodis* st. *longiceps* var. *punctus* Santschi, 1933b: 97 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 180).

***punicus****. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *punicus* Santschi, 1926e: 231, fig. 1A (w.m.) TUNISIA. Santschi, 1931d: 401 (q.).

*quadratus. Dorylus (Anomma) gerstaeckeri* st. *quadratus* Santschi, 1914a: 430 (s.) TANZANIA. Junior synonym of *kohli*: Schöning, *et al*. 2008: 49.

*rhodesiae. Dorylus fulvus* r. *rhodesiae* Forel, 1913a: 111 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Junior synonym of *badius*: Arnold, 1944: 2.

*ritsemae. Dorylus ritsemae* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89. Replacement name for *shuckardi* Ritsema, 1874: 182. [Junior secondary homonym of *shuckardi* Westwood, 1840b: 88.] Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Emery, 1895j: 740.

***rubellus****. Anomma rubella* Savage, 1849: 196 (w.) "West Africa". Combination in *Dorylus (Anomma*): Emery, 1895j: 710. Subspecies of *burmeisteri*: Emery, 1892d: 554. Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Emery, 1895j: 701; Emery, 1910b: 12; Forel, 1913h: 348.

***rufescens****. Dorylus nigricans* st. *rufescens* Santschi, 1915c: 247 (w.) CAMEROUN. [First available use of *Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* subsp. *sjostedti* var. *rufescens* Wasmann, 1904b: 673; unavailable name.] Santschi, 1915c: 247 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1931d: 407.

***ruficeps****. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *ruficeps* Santschi, 1926e: 232 (m.) LEBANON. Junior synonym of *punicus*: Menozzi, 1933b: 50. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *fulvus*: Santschi, 1938a: 29.

***saharensis****. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *saharensis* Santschi, 1926e: 231, fig. 1 (w.m.) "Sahara".

***savagei****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) savagei* Emery, 1895j: 738, figs. EE, FF (m.) GABON. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mucronatus*.

***schereri****. Dorylus moestus* subsp. *schereri* Forel, 1911e: 254 (m.) LIBERIA.

***schoutedeni****. Dorylus schoutedeni* Santschi, 1923e: 267, fig. 2 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*serratula* Smith, F. 1858 [*Typhlopone*]; see under ***ACANTHOSTICHUS***.

*shuckardi. Typhlopone shuckardi* Westwood, 1840b: 88, pl.2, fig. 2 (w.) no locality given. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

*shuckardi. Dorylus shuckardi* Ritsema, 1874: 182 (m.) GUINEA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Typhlopone shuckardi* Westwood, above.] Replacement name: *ritsemae* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89.

***sjoestedti****. Dorylus nigricans* subsp. *sjoestedti* Emery, 1899e: 461 (w.) CAMEROUN. Santschi, 1912b: 160 (s.); Raignier & Boven, 1955: 98 (q.). Raised to species: Wasmann, 1916: 136. Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 741.

***sjostedtiwilverthi****. Anomma sjostedti* var. *sjostedtiwilverthi* Wasmann, 1917: 305 (w.) CAMEROUN. [*A. sjostedti* var. *sjostedtiwilverthi* Wasmann, 1916: 136. *Nomen nudum*.] Currently subspecies of *nigricans*: Bolton, 1995b: 180.

***spininodis****. Dorylus (Dorylus) spininodis* Emery, 1901c: 194, pl. 1, figs. 18-20 (w.) CAMEROUN. Current subspecies: nominal plus *longiceps*.

*spinolae. Labidus (Typhlopone) spinolae* Shuckard, 1840c: 327 (w.) no locality given. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

***stadelmanni****. Dorylus (Dorylus) stadelmanni* Emery, 1895j: 722 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***stanleyi****. Dorylus (Anomma) stanleyi* Forel, 1909b: 52 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Junior synonym (provisional) of *rubellus*: Santschi, 1930a: 56. Revived from synonymy as species: Santschi, 1935b: 264; Bernard, 1953b: 218.

***staudingeri****. Dorylus (Dorylus) staudingeri* Emery, 1895j: 721 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*stramineus. Dorylus (Typhlopone) fulvus* var. *stramineus* Stitz, 1910: 128 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *dentifrons*: Emery, 1919c: 102.

***striatidens****. Dorylus striatidens* Santschi, 1910g: 745, fig. 5 (w.) SENEGAL.

***stygis****. Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *stygis* Santschi, 1937b: 96 (m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***sudanicus****. Dorylus affinis* var. *sudanica* Santschi, 1917c: 19 (m.) CONGO.

***termitarius****. Dorylus (Rhogmus) termitarius* Wasmann, 1911: 111, pl. 1, fig. 4 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. See also: Boven, 1967: 57.

***terrificus****. Dorylus (Anomma) nigricans* var. *terrificus* Santschi, 1923e: 275 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*thwaitsii. Labidus (Typhlopone) thwaitsii* Shuckard, 1840c: 326 (w.) no locality given. Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13. Junior synonym of *fulvus*: Emery, 1895j: 723.

***titan****. Dorylus (Anomma) titan* Santschi, 1923e: 271 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Current subspecies: nominal plus *vinalli*. See also: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 85.

***ugandensis****. Dorylus affinis* var. *ugandensis* Santschi, 1914b: 59 (m.) UGANDA.

*umbratipennis. Dorylus (Alaopone) attenuatus* var. *umbratipennis* Forel, 1909b: 52 (m.) "Nini", probably DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (see Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 749). Junior synonym of *attenuatus*: Santschi, 1939a: 148.

***victoriae****. Dorylus (Anomma) kohli* var. *victoriae* Santschi, 1921c: 115 (w.) UGANDA. Santschi, 1933b: 98 (s.).

***vinalli****. Dorylus (Anomma) titan* var. *vinalli* Santschi, 1933b: 97 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [Also described as new by Santschi, in Poulton, 1933: 58 (footnote).]

***vishnui****. Dorylus (Alaopone) vishnui* Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 233 (w.) MYANMAR. See also: Wilson, 1964a: 443.

***westwoodii****. Labidus (Typhlopone) westwoodii* Shuckard, 1840b: 266 (w.) "South America" (locality incorrect). Combination in *Dorylus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 13. See also: Emery, 1895j: 743; Emery, 1910b: 15.

***wilverthi****. Dorylus (Anomma) wilverthi* Emery, 1899e: 459, fig. (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Forel, 1909b: 51 (m.); Raignier & Boven, 1955: 86 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 321 (l.). Senior synonym of *nomadas*: Raignier & Boven, 1955: 93; of *nigritarsis*: Boven, 1972: 144. See also: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 268; Raignier & Boven, 1955: 115. [This name frequently misspelled as *wilwerthi*, for example by Santschi, 1910c: 352.]

***zimmermanni****. Dorylus (Dorylus) brevipennis* st. *zimmermanni* Santschi, 1910g: 738, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.m.) CONGO. Subspecies of *affinis*: Forel, 1914d: 215. Currently subspecies of *brevipennis*: Arnold, 1915: 123; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 731.

***zumpti****. Dorylus (Anomma) funereus* var. *zumpti* Santschi, 1937b: 96, fig. 2 (m.) CAMEROUN.

***DORYMYRMEX***

***agallardoi****. Dorymyrmex agallardoi* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 6, figs. 12, 13 (w.) CHILE.

***albemarlensis****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *albemarlensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 275 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 110; in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80.

*albipes. Dorymyrmex flavescens* st. *joergenseni* var. *albipes* Santschi, 1925e: 165 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 90).

***alboniger****. Dorymyrmex alboniger* Forel, 1914d: 283 (q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *D. (Spinomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429. See also: Gallardo, 1916a: 42.

***alticonis****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *alticonis* Forel, 1912h: 36 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***alvarezi****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) breviscapis* var. *alvarezi* Santschi, 1922b: 371 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 78.

***amazonicus****. Dorymyrmex amazonicus* Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 5, figs. 1a-c, 13 (w) COLOMBIA.

***anaemicus****. Dorymyrmex (Ammomyrma) exsanguis* var. *anaemica* Santschi, 1922b: 368 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327.

***antarcticus****. Dorymyrmex antarcticus* Forel, 1904g: 6 (w.q.) CHILE. Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Gallardo, 1916a: 48; in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429; in *Araucomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 369; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Senior synonym of *pallidipes*: Gallardo, 1916a: 51; material of the unavailable name *depilitibia* referred here by Kusnezov, 1960b: 369. See also: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 96.

*antillana. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* subsp. *brunneus* var. *antillana* Forel, 1911c: 306 (w.) ANTILLES. **Unavailable name** (Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5).

***antillana****. Dorymyrmex antillana* Snelling, R.R. 2005: 285 (w.) ANTILLES.

*azulensis. Dorymyrmex flavescens* st. *joergenseni* var. *azulensis* Santschi, 1925e: 165 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 90).

***baeri****. Dorymyrmex baeri* André, 1903: 364 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1925e: 166 (q.m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Gallardo, 1916a: 47; in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Santschi, 1925e: 152; in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***bicolor****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *bicolor* Wheeler, W.M. 1906d: 342 (w.q.) U.S.A. Gallardo, 1916a: 63 (q.); Crozier, 1970: 114 (k.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Gallardo, 1916a: 63; in *D. (Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Conomyrma*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 4; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *pyramicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 349. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; Cole, 1958b: 130. See also: Wilson, 1958b: 76; Johnson, C. 1989b: 192; Shattuck, 1994: 75; Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 6.

*bicolor. Iridomyrmex bicolor* Donisthorpe, 1933c: 534 (w.) ARGENTINA. [Junior primary homonym of *Iridomyrmex iniquus* var. *bicolor* Forel, 1912h: 47.] Replacement name: *Iridomyrmex donisthorpei* Santschi, 1936d: 417.

***biconis****. Dorymyrmex biconis* Forel, 1912h: 37 (w.) COLOMBIA. Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 8 (q.m.). Combination in *Conomyrma* (*Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***bituber****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) bituber* Santschi, 1916e: 394, fig. (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma (Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *laticeps*.

***bossutus****. Conomyrma bossuta* Trager, 1988: 15, figs. 1, 8 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. See also: Johnson, C. 1989b: 192.

***breviscapis****. Dorymyrmex breviscapis* Forel, 1912h: 40 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 244; in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 84. Current subspecies: nominal plus *alvarezi, elongatulus, speculiceps*.

***bruchi****. Dorymyrmex bruchi* Forel, 1912h: 42 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *D. (Psammomyrma*): Forel, 1912h: 43; in *D. (Spinomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429. See also: Gallardo, 1916a: 40.

***brunneus****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *brunnea* Forel, 1908c: 385 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1916a: 60 (q.); Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 14 (m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 244; in *Conomyrma* (*Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Biconomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1959: 51; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *pyramicus*: Forel, 1911c: 306; Santschi, 1912e: 531. Raised to species: Santschi, 1929d: 305; Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; Kempf, 1975c: 375.

***bureni****. Conomyrma bureni* Trager, 1988: 19, figs. 2, 9, 19, 20 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7. Material of the *nomen nudum edeni* referable here: Trager, 1988: 19. Junior synonym of *flavus*: Johnson, C. 1989b: 187. Revived from synonymy: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7.

***carbonarius****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) exsanguis* var. *carbonaria* Forel, 1913l: 243 (w.m.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1918a: 29 (q.). Combination in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Santschi, 1922b: 369; in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327.

***carettei****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) carettei* Forel, 1913l: 244 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. See also: Gallardo, 1916a: 67.

***caretteoides****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) breviscapis* var. *caretteoides* Forel, 1914d: 284 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430.

***chilensis****. Dorymyrmex tener* var. *chilensis* Forel, 1911c: 307 (w.q.) CHILE. Combination in *Araucomyrmex*: Kempf, 1972a: 25; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Raised to species: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 96.

***confusus****. Conomyrma confusa* Kusnezov, 1952g: 430. Replacement name for *gallardoi* Santschi, 1919f: 55. [Junior primary homonym of *gallardoi* Brèthes, 1914a: 95.] Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***coniculus****. Dorymyrmex (Ammomyrma) coniculus* Santschi, 1922b: 370 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

*connexa. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pyramicus* st. *brunneus* var. *connexa* Santschi, 1922b: 373 (w.) BOLIVIA. **Unavailable name** (Shattuck, 1994: 90).

*depilitibia. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) tener* r. *richteri* var. *depilitibia* Forel, 1915c: 359 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *antarcticus* by Kusnezov, 1960b: 368.

***donisthorpei****. Iridomyrmex donisthorpei* Santschi, 1936d: 417. Replacement name for *Iridomyrmex bicolor* Donisthorpe, 1933c: 534. [Junior primary homonym of *Iridomyrmex iniquus* var. *bicolor* Forel, 1912h: 47.] Combination in *Araucomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 372; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Senior synonym of *obscurior*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 372. Currently subspecies of *tener*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***dubius****. Dorymyrmex goeldii* var. *dubius* Forel, 1912h: 38 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***ebeninus****. Dorymyrmex bruchi* var. *ebenina* Forel, 1914d: 282 (w.) ARGENTINA. [Possibly a junior synonym of *alboniger*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 429.] Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1978: 126.

*edeni. Conomyrma edeni* Tryon, 1986: 340, attributed to Buren, U.S.A. *Nomen nudum*; material referred to *bureni* by Trager, 1988:19.

***elegans****. Conomyrma elegans* Trager, 1988: 21, figs. 3, 10 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. See also: Johnson, C. 1989b: 191.

***elongatulus****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) breviscapis* var. *elongatula* Santschi, 1919f: 53 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 78.

***emmaericaellus****. Dorymyrmex emmaericaellus* Kusnezov, 1951c: 59 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Kempf, 1972a: 100; in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327.

***ensifer****. Dorymyrmex ensifer* Forel, 1912h: 40 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *D. (Psammomyrma*): Forel, 1912h: 43. Subspecies of *mucronatus*: Santschi, 1916e: 392. Revived status as species: Gallardo, 1916a: 37; Santschi, 1922b: 367. Current subspecies: nominal plus laevigatus, *weiseri*.

***exsanguis****. Dorymyrmex exsanguis* Forel, 1912h: 38 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1913l: 242 (q.m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 242; in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Santschi, 1922b: 368; in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *anaemicus, carbonarius, sordidus*.

***flavescens****. Dorymyrmex flavescens* Mayr, 1866a: 495 (q.m.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1922b: 366 (w.). Senior synonym of *mucronatus*: Gallardo, 1930: 144. Current subspecies: nominal plus *jactans, mandibularis*. See also: Gallardo, 1916a: 28.

***flavopectus****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* subsp. *flavopectus* Smith, M.R. 1944d: 15 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 4; Buren, Nickerson & Thompson, 1976: 306; Trager, 1988: 22; Johnson, C. 1989b: 192 (in key).

***flavus****. Dorymyrmex flavus* McCook, 1879: 188, figs. a-c (w.) U.S.A. Johnson, C. 1989b: 190 (q.m.); Cokendolpher & Francke, 1985: 349 (k.). Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *pyramicus*: Mayr, 1886d: 433; Forel, 1911e: 285. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 348; of *insanus*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5. Revived from synonymy, revived status as species and senior synonym of *nigra*: Johnson, C. 1989b: 187. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 5.

***fumigatus****. Dorymyrmex goeldii* subsp. *fumigatus* Forel, 1908c: 385 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***fusculus****. Dorymyrmex (Ammomyrma) fusculus* Santschi, 1922b: 369 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 328; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

*gallardoi* Brèthes, 1914; see under ***LINEPITHEMA***.

*gallardoi. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) gallardoi* Santschi, 1919f: 55 (w.) ARGENTINA. [Junior primary homonym of *gallardoi* Brèthes, 1914a: 95, above.] Replacement name: *confusus* Kusnezov, 1952g: 430.

***garbei****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* subsp. *garbei* Forel, 1911c: 306 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Gallardo, 1916a: 61 (m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Gallardo, 1916a: 60; in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Santschi, 1922b: 372. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pyramicus*: Santschi, 1925d: 245.

***goeldii****. Dorymyrmex goeldii* Forel, 1904c: 41 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429; in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. See also: Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 17. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dubius, fumigatus*.

***goetschi****. Dorymyrmex goetschi* Goetsch, 1933: 27, attributed to Menozzi, fig. 1 (w.) CHILE (indication only). Menozzi, 1935c: 322 (w., full description). Combination in *D. (Araucomyrmex*): Menozzi, 1935c: 322; in *Araucomyrmex*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 97; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *tener*: Menozzi, 1935c: 322. Junior synonym of *tener*: Kusnezov, 1959: 370. Revived from synonymy and revived status as species: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 97.

***gracilis****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) thoracicus* var. *gracilis* Santschi, 1920d: 381 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80.

***grandulus****. Prenolepis (Nylanderia) parvula* var. *grandula* Forel, 1922: 98 (w.) U.S.A. Trager, 1988: 24 (q.). Combination in *Paratrechina (Nylanderia*): Emery, 1925b: 222; Creighton, 1950a: 409; in *Conomyrma*: Trager, 1984b: 64; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Junior synonym of *parvula*: Creighton, 1950a: 409. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Trager, 1984: 64. See also: Johnson, C. 1989b: 192 (in key).

***guyanensis****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pyramicus* var. *guyanensis* Santschi, 1922b: 372 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***hunti****. Araucomyrmex hunti* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 10, figs. 14, 15 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***hypocritus****. Araucomyrmex hypocritus* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 12, figs. 16, 17 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***incomptus****. Araucomyrmex incomptus* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 13, figs. 18, 19 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***insanus****. Formica insana* Buckley, 1866: 165 (w.q.) U.S.A. Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 18 (m.). Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: McCook, 1879: 185; in *D. (Conomyrma*): Smith, M.R. 1951a: 837; in *Conomyrma*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 4; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Mayr, 1886d: 433; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 22. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pyramicus*: Santschi, 1920d: 381. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 348. Revived from synonymy as species: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5. Material of the unavailable name *antillana* referred here: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5. See also: Buren, Nickerson & Thompson, 1976: 306; Shattuck, 1994: 84; Snelling, R.R. 1995: 3.

***jactans****. Dorymyrmex mucronatus* var. *jactans* Santschi, 1916e: 392, fig. (w.) ARGENTINA. Currently subspecies of *flavescens*: Santschi, 1922b: 367.

***jheringi****. Dorymyrmex jheringi* Forel, 1912h: 39 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 243 (in text); in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429; in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***joergenseni****. Dorymyrmex mucronatus* var. *joergenseni* Bruch, 1917d: 431, figs. 1, 2 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *flavescens*: Santschi, 1925e: 165. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 429.

***laevigatus****. Dorymyrmex ensifer* var. *laevigata* Gallardo, 1916a: 39 (w.) ARGENTINA. Material of the unavailable name *taeniata* referred here by Santschi, 1919f: 54.

***laticeps****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) bituber* var. *laticeps* Santschi, 1919f: 54 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 78.

***lipan****. Dorymyrmex lipan* Snelling, R.R. 1995: 8, figs. 16, 17 (w.) U.S.A.

***mandibularis****. Dorymyrmex flavescens* var. *mandibularis* Santschi, 1925e: 166 (w.) ARGENTINA.

*medeis. Conomyrma medeis* Trager, 1988: 25, figs. 6, 13, 15, 16 (w.q.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *insanus*: Johnson, C. 1989b: 185; of *smithi*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7.

***mesonotalis****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *mesonotalis* Forel, 1912h: 37 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***minutus****. Dorymyrmex minutus* Emery, 1895i: 15, fig. (w.) CHILE. Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Gallardo, 1916a: 43; in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429; in *Araucomyrmex*: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 100; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***morenoi****. Dorymyrmex morenoi* Bruch, 1921: 187, fig. 7 (w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *patagon*.

*mucronatus. Dorymyrmex mucronatus* Emery, 1906c: 174 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1916a: 35 (m.). Combination in *D. (Psammomyrma*): Forel, 1912h: 43. Subspecies of *flavescens*: Santschi, 1922b: 367. Junior synonym of *flavescens*: Gallardo, 1930: 144.

*nigra. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *nigra* Pergande, 1896: 871 (w.) MEXICO. Forel, 1912h: 36 (q.). Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 348; of *insanus*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5; of *flavus*: Johnson, C. 1989b: 187.

***nigriventris****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pyramicus* var. *nigriventris* Santschi, 1922b: 373 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pyramicus* st. *garbei* var. *nigriventris* Santschi, 1916e: 393; unavailable name.] Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

*obscurior. Araucomyrmex tener* subsp. *obscurior* Kusnezov, 1953a: 111 (diagnosis in key) (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *donisthorpei*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 372.

***paiute****. Dorymyrmex paiute* Snelling, R.R. 1995: 9, figs. 14, 23 (w.) U.S.A.

*pallidipes. Dorymyrmex tener* var. *pallidipes* Brèthes, 1914a: 96 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *antarcticus*: Gallardo, 1916a: 51.

***pappodes****. Araucomyrmex pappodes* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 14, figs. 20, 21 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***paranensis****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pyramicus* var. *paranensis* Santschi, 1922b: 372 (w.) PARAGUAY. [First available use of *Dorymyrmex pyramicus* subsp. *flava* var. *paranensis* Forel, 1911e: 285; unavailable name.] Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 43.

***patagon****. Dorymyrmex morenoi* st. *patagon* Santschi, 1922b: 367 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***peruvianus****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *peruvianus* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 275 (w.) PERU. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 79.

***planidens****. Dorymyrmex planidens* Mayr, 1868b: 165 (w.) ARGENTINA. Brèthes, 1914b: 231 (q.m.). Combination in *D. (Psammomyrma*): Forel, 1912h: 43. See also: Gallardo, 1916a: 28.

***platensis****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *platensis* Gallardo, 1916a: 55 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1920d: 381 (q.m.). Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Currently subspecies of *steigeri*: Kempf, 1972a: 80.

***pogonius****. Araucomyrmex pogonius* Snelling, R.R. 1975: 15, figs. 22-28 (w.m.) CHILE. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***pulchellus****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) pulchellus* Santschi, 1922b: 371 (w.) ARGENTINA. Crozier, 1970: 114 (k.). Combination in *Conomyrma (Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***pyramicus****. Prenolepis pyramica* Roger, 1863a: 160 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1888c: 362 (m.); Gallardo, 1916a: 56 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1951: 183 (l.); Goni, *et al*. 1983: 366 (k.). Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Mayr, 1870b: 947; in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 244; in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *albemarlensis, alticonis, garbei, guyanensis, mesonotalis, nigriventris, peruvianus, rubriceps*. See also: Emery, 1895c: 331; Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 4; Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 19.

***reginicula****. Conomyrma reginicula* Trager, 1988: 27, figs. 7, 14, 17, 18 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7. Junior synonym of *insanus*: Johnson, C. 1989b: 185. Revived from synonymy: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7.

***richteri****. Dorymyrmex tener* subsp. *richteri* Forel, 1911c: 308 (w.) ARGENTINA. Gallardo, 1918a: 29 (m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1915c: 359; in *D. (Araucomyrmex*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 429; in *Araucomyrmex*: Kusnezov, 1953a: 110; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 429. Junior synonym of *antarcticus*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 369; Kempf, 1972a: 25. Revived from synonymy and revived status as species: Snelling & Hunt, 1976: 96 (in text).

***rubriceps****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *rubriceps* Forel, 1912h: 36 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80.

***santschii****. Dorymyrmex santschii* Gallardo, 1917: 50, figs. (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *D. (Conomyrma)*: Santschi, 1922d: 257; in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 431; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *wolffhuegeli*: Santschi, 1922d: 257. Revived status as species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 431.

*schilleri. Dorymyrmex schilleri* Kusnezov, 1952g: 429. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Santschi.

***silvestrii****. Dorymyrmex silvestrii* Gallardo, 1916c: 259, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 431; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***smithi****. Dorymyrmex pyramicus* var. *smithi* Cole, 1936b: 120 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 4; in *Dorymyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7. Junior synonym of *pyramicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 349; of *insanus*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5. Revived from synonymy, raised to species and senior synonym of *medeis*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 7.

***sordidus****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) exsanguis* st. *sordida* Santschi, 1919f: 54 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1922b: 369 (q.); Santschi, 1925e: 167 (m.). Combination in *D. (Ammomyrma*): Santschi, 1922b: 369; in *Araucomyrmex*: Brandão, 1991: 327.

***speculiceps****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) breviscapis* st. *speculiceps* Santschi, 1922b: 371 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 78.

***spurius****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) brunneus* var. *spurius* Santschi, 1929d: 305 (w.) PARAGUAY. [First available use of *Dorymyrmex pyramicus* subsp. *brunneus* var. *spuria* Forel, 1911e: 285; unavailable name.] Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 78; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Raised to species: Kempf, 1975c: 376.

***steigeri****. Dorymyrmex steigeri* Santschi, 1912e: 532, fig. 4 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1916e: 393 (m.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Santschi, 1916e: 393; Gallardo, 1916a: 66; in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Subspecies of *wolffhuegeli*: Santschi, 1920d: 381. Revived status as species: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430. Current subspecies: nominal plus *platensis*.

*taeniata. Dorymyrmex mucronatus* st. *ensifer* var. *taeniata* Santschi, 1916e: 392, fig. (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *laevigatus* by Santschi, 1919f: 54.

***tener****. Dorymyrmex tener* Mayr, 1868b: 166 (w.) CHILE. Emery, 1906c: 175 (q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1951: 184 (l.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1915c: 359; in *Araucomyrmex*: Gallardo, 1919b: 250; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *donisthorpei*.

***thoracicus****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) thoracicus* Gallardo, 1916a: 52 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Dorymyrmex pyramicus* st. *brunneus* var. *thoracica* Santschi, 1912e: 531; unavailable name.] Crozier, 1970: 114 (k.). Combination in *Conomyrma (Biconomyrma*): Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gracilis, tigris*.

***tigris****. Dorymyrmex (Conomyrma) thoracicus* var. *tigris* Santschi, 1925e: 166 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Conomyrma*: Kempf, 1972a: 80.

***tuberosus****. Dorymyrmex tuberosus* Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 21, figs. 11a-c, 14 (w) COLOMBIA.

***weiseri****. Dorymyrmex ensifer* var. *weiseri* Santschi, 1922b: 367 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***wheeleri****. Conomyrma (Biconomyrma) wheeleri* Kusnezov, 1952g: 438 (w.) U.S.A. Combination in *Dorymyrmex*: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 8. Junior synonym of *insanus*: Snelling, R.R. 1973b: 5. Revived from synonymy: Snelling, R.R. 1995: 8.

***wolffhuegeli****. Dorymyrmex wolffhuegeli* Forel, 1911c: 307 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1914d: 284 (q.). Combination in *D. (Conomyrma*): Forel, 1913l: 244; in *Conomyrma*: Kusnezov, 1952g: 430; in *Dorymyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***xerophylus****. Dorymyrmex xerophylus* Cuezzo & Guerrero, 2011: 21, figs. 12a-c, 14 (w) COLOMBIA.

*DREPANOGNATHUS*: see under ***HARPEGNATHOS***.

\****DRYMOMYRMEX***

\****claripennis****. \*Drymomyrmex claripennis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 138 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dlussky, 1997: 59; in \**Drymomyrmex*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1036 (by implication as \**Drymomyrmex* reinstated as genus).

\****fuscipennis****. \*Drymomyrmex fuscipennis* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 136, fig. 56 (q.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Théobald, 1937b: 216 (w.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dlussky, 1997: 59; in \**Drymomyrmex*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1036 (by implication as \**Drymomyrmex* reinstated as genus).

*DYCLONA*: see under ***CARDIOCONDYLA***.

*DYOMORIUM*: see under ***VOLLENHOVIA***.

*DYSEDROGNATHUS*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

***ECHINOPLA***

***aciculata****. Polyrhachis aciculatus* Smith, F. 1858b: 70, pl. 4, figs. 17, 18 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Echinopla*: Emery, 1900d: 721 (footnote). Currently subspecies of *striata*: Emery, 1925b: 211.

***arfaki****. Echinopla arfaki* Donisthorpe, 1943a: 176. Replacement name for *rugosa* Stitz, 1938: 110. [Junior primary homonym of *rugosa* André, 1892b: 47.] Senior synonym of *corrugata* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116 (unnecessary (second) replacement name for *rugosa* Stitz): Bolton, 1995b: 183.

***australis****. Echinopla australis* Forel, 1901h: 75 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [*Echinopla australis* Emery, 1897d: 577. *Nomen nudum*.]

***cherapunjiensis****. Echinopla cherapunjiensis* Bharti & Gul, 2012: 372, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA.

*corrugata. Echinopla corrugata* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *rugosa* Stitz, 1938: 110. Junior synonym of *arfaki* (first available replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 183.

***crenulata****. Echinopla crenulata* Donisthorpe, 1941g: 115 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***deceptor****. Echinopla deceptor* Smith, F. 1863: 23 (q.) INDONESIA (Buru I.).

***densistriata****. Echinopla densistriata* Stitz, 1938: 110, fig. 7 (w.) BORNEO.

***dubitata****. Echinopla dubitata* Smith, F. 1862a: 50 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi).

***gibbosa****. Echinopla striata* subsp. *gibbosa* Karavaiev, 1927e: 51 (w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***goramensis****. Echinopla striata* var. *goramensis* Emery, 1887a: 241 (w.) INDONESIA (Goram I.).

***lineata****. Echinopla lineata* Mayr, 1862: 689 (w.) INDONESIA (Java). Mayr, 1872: 143 (q.). Senior synonym of *sucki*: Emery, 1925b: 211. Current subspecies: nominal plus *senilis*. See also: Mayr, 1865: 48.

***maeandrina****. Echinopla maeandrina* Stitz, 1938: 111, fig. 9 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

***melanarctos****. Echinopla melanarctos* Smith, F. 1857a: 79, pl. 1, figs. 25-29 (w.) SINGAPORE.

***mistura****. Mesoxena mistura* Smith, F. 1860b: 107, pl. 1, fig. 10 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Combination in *Echinopla*: Bolton, 1995b: 183. Redescription of (w.): Donisthorpe, 1936d: 119.

***nitida****. Echinopla nitida* Smith, F. 1863: 23 (w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

***octodentata****. Echinopla australis* var. *octodentata* Stitz, 1911a: 381 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Raised to species: Stitz, 1938: 109.

***pallipes****. Echinopla pallipes* Smith, F. 1857a: 80 (w.) BORNEO. Forel, 1913k: 133 (q.). [Misspelled as *pallidipes* by Dalla Torre, 1893: 272; Emery, 1925b: 211.]

*pictipes. Echinopla turneri* var. *pictipes* Forel, 1901h: 76 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *turneri*: Taylor, 1992a: 61.

***praetexta****. Echinopla praetexta* Smith, F. 1860b: 113, pl. 1, fig. 5 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). [No type-locality given in original description, merely “Hab. - ?”. Locality provided later by Emery, 1896d: 382.]

***pseudostriata****. Echinopla pseudostriata* Donisthorpe, 1943a: 174 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***rugosa****. Echinopla rugosa* André, 1892b: 47 (w.) BORNEO.

*rugosa. Echinopla rugosa* Stitz, 1938: 110, fig. 8 (w.) NEW GUINEA. [Junior primary homonym of *rugosa* André, above.] Replacement name: *arfaki* Donisthorpe, 1943a: 176.

***senilis****. Echinopla senilis* Mayr, 1862: 690 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is). Currently subspecies of *lineata*: Emery, 1896d: 382.

***serrata****. Polyrhachis serratus* Smith, F. 1859a: 140 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *Polyrhachis (Aulacomyrma*): Emery, 1925b: 198; in *Echinopla*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 453.

***silvestrii****. Echinopla silvestrii* Donisthorpe, 1936e: 529 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

***striata****. Echinopla striata* Smith, F. 1857a: 80 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Donisthorpe, 1942e: 709 (q.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *aciculata, gibbosa, goramensis*.

*sucki. Echinopla sucki* Forel, 1901h: 75 (w.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *lineata*: Emery, 1925b: 211.

***tritschleri****. Echinopla tritschleri* Forel, 1901h: 74 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1913: 134 (q.).

***turneri****. Echinopla turneri* Forel, 1901h: 76 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Senior synonym of *pictipes*: Taylor, 1992a: 61.

***vermiculata****. Echinopla striata* var. *vermiculata* Emery, 1898b: 244 (q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Emery, 1900d: 721 (w.). Raised to species: Emery, 1900d: 721.

***ECITON***

*abstinens* Ihering, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*adnepos* Wheeler, W.M. 1922; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*alfaroi* Emery, 1890; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***allognathum****. Eciton vagans* subsp. *allognathum* Borgmeier, 1955: 239, pl. 17, fig. 7; pl. 19, fig. 13; pl. 64, fig. 2 (s.m.) VENEZUELA.

*amazona. Eciton amazona* Santschi, 1923d: 68 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *mattogrosense*: Santschi, 1925d: 221. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14.

*andrei* Emery, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***

***angustatum****. Eciton angustata* Roger, 1863a: 204 (w.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1912e: 207 (m.); Menozzi, 1931d: 188 (q.). Combination in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11. Subspecies of *burchellii*: Emery, 1900a: 185. Revived status as species: Emery, 1910b: 20. Junior synonym of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1939: 405. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229. Senior synonym of *brunnea*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229.

*angustinode* Emery, 1888; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*angustius* Forel, 1909; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*antillanum* Forel, 1897; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*apicifer* Santschi, 1916; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***argentinum****. Eciton mexicanum* subsp. *argentinum* Borgmeier, 1955: 259, pl. 55, figs. 7, 11; pl. 84, fig. 2 (s.q.) ARGENTINA.

*arizonense* Wheeler, W.M. 1908; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*auropubens* Santschi, 1920; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*aztecum* Forel, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*balzani* Emery, 1894; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*beebei* Wheeler, W.M. 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*bellicosum. Eciton bellicosum* Santschi, 1921g: 90 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *drepanophorum*: Borgmeier, 1936: 52.

*biloba* Emery, 1901; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*bohlsi* Emery, 1896; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*bruchi* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*brunnea. Eciton brunnea* Norton, 1868c: 6 (w.) MEXICO. [*Eciton brunnea* Norton, 1868a: 62. *Nomen nudum*.] Junior synonym of *rapax*: Norton, 1868b: 45; of *vagans*: Emery, 1910b: 21; of *angustatum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229.

***burchellii***. *Labidus burchellii* Westwood, 1842: 74, pl. 20, fig. 1 (m.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1896g: 39 (s.w.); Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 304 (q.); Emery, 1899c: 6 (l.). Combination in *Eciton*: Emery, 1890b: 39. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cupiens, foreli, parvispinum, urichi*. See also: Borgmeier, 1939: 404; Borgmeier, 1955: 178; Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 328; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974c: 169; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 270.

*californicum* Mayr, 1870; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*caretti* Forel, 1913; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*carolinensis* Emery, 1894; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*castaneum* Borgmeier, 1939; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*clavicornis* Norton, 1868; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*cloosae* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*cocula* Mann, 1925; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*colombi* Santschi, 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*columbicum* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*commutatum* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***conquistador****. Eciton (Eciton) conquistador* Weber, 1949c: 3, figs. 1-7 (s.w.l.) PANAMA. Reichensperger, 1934: 240 (q.). Currently subspecies of *lucanoides*: Borgmeier, 1955: 264.

*crassicornis* Smith, F. 1855; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***crassinode****. Eciton dulcius* subsp. *crassinode* Borgmeier, 1955: 209 (s.q.) PANAMA.

*crenulatum* Mann, 1916; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*cristatum* André, 1889; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*crudele* Santschi, 1929; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***cupiens****. Eciton burchelli* st. *cupiens* Santschi, 1923c: 249 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Wheeler, W.M. 1921d: 293 (s.w.q.) [as *burchellii*; see Borgmeier, 1955: 178]. Senior synonym of *jeanae*: Borgmeier, 1955: 178.

*curvidentata. Formica curvidentata* Latreille, 1802c: 269, pl. 8, fig. 55 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Eciton*: Lepeletier, 1835: 179. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Smith, F. 1858b: 148.

*curvipes* Emery, 1900; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*densepunctatum* Borgmeier, 1933; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*desartsi* Forel, 1907; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*diabolus* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*diana* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***dispar****. Eciton vagans* subsp. *dispar* Borgmeier, 1955: 244, pl. 10, fig. 4; pl. 12, fig. 9; pl. 17, fig. 5; pl. 19, fig. 17; pl. 21, figs. 4, 6; pl. 22, figs. 8, 10; pl. 64, fig. 1 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL.

*diversinode* Borgmeier, 1933; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***drepanophorum****. Eciton drepanophorum* Smith, F. 1858b: 149 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Mayr, 1886b: 117; Forel, 1899c: 23; Emery, 1910b: 21. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *hamatum*: Santschi, 1921g: 89. Revived status as species: Borgmeier, 1936: 52. Senior synonym of *bellicosum*: Borgmeier, 1936: 52; of *ferox, quitensis*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13 and :9 respectively. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 223.

*dubia* Creighton, 1932; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***dubitatum****. Eciton dubitatum* Emery, 1896g: 40, pl. 1, fig. 4 (m.) PARAGUAY. Currently subspecies of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1953: 6. Senior synonym of *francanum, reichenspergeri*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229.

***dulcium****. Eciton quadriglume* r. *dulcius* Forel, 1912c: 42 (w.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1939: 406 (m.); Borgmeier, 1955: 203 (s.q.). Combination in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11. Raised to species: Santschi, 1921g: 90; Borgmeier, 1939: 406. Senior synonym of *hirsutum* (and its junior synonym *jujuyensis*): Borgmeier, 1948b: 459. Current subspecies: nominal plus *crassinode*. See also: Borgmeier, 1953: 9; Borgmeier, 1955: 203.

*elongatus* Karavaiev, 1926; see under ***AENICTUS***.

*elsbethae* Forel, 1922; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*emersoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*emeryi* Santschi, 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*emiliae* Mann, 1916; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*erratica* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*exagona* Santschi, 1923; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*falciferum* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*fargeavii*. *Labidus fargeavii* Shuckard, 1840a: 198 (m.) no locality given. Combination in *Eciton*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 2; in *Mayromyrmex*: Ashmead, 1905b: 381; in *Eciton*: Emery, 1906a: 718. Junior synonym of *quadriglume*: Emery, 1896g: 38; Borgmeier, 1953: 15.

*ferox. Eciton ferox* Santschi, 1920e: 122 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1921g: 89.] Junior synonym of *drepanophorum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13.

*ferruginea* Norton, 1868; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*fiebrigi* Forel, 1909; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*filicorne* Santschi, 1916; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*fimbriatum* Santschi, 1920; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***foreli****. Eciton foreli* Mayr, 1886b: 116 (diagnosis in key) (s.w.) PANAMA. Borgmeier, 1936: 154 (q.). Junior synonym of *burchellii*: Emery, 1896g: 39. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *burchellii*: Santschi, 1925d: 222; Borgmeier, 1936: 54. Senior synonym of *viator*: Borgmeier, 1936: 54. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 188.

*francanum. Eciton vagans* var. *francanum* Santschi, 1923g: 1260 (w.) BRAZIL. [*Eciton francanum* Ihering, 1912: 299, *Eciton vagans* subsp. *francanum* Forel, 1913l: 213*. Nomina nuda*.] Junior synonym of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1939: 405; of *dubitatum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229.

*frontalis* Menozzi, 1924; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*fumosa* Forel, 1913; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*funesta. Eciton hamatum* var. *funesta* Santschi, 1921g: 89 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13.

***fur****. Eciton vagans* subsp. *fur* Borgmeier, 1955: 245, pl. 19, fig. 20; pl. 20, fig. 2; pl. 21, fig. 10; pl. 22, figs. 7, 15; pl. 63, fig. 4 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL.

*furiosum* Santschi, 1929; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*fuscipennis* Smith, M.R. 1942; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*garbei* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*goeldii* Forel, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***goianum****. Eciton mexicanum* subsp. *goianum* Borgmeier, 1955: 258, pl. 10, fig. 5; pl. 11, fig. 10; pl. 12, fig. 8; pl. 55, figs. 6, 10 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL.

*gracellae* Mann, 1926; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*grandipseudops* Forel, 1915; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*grassator* Forel, 1911; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*guianense* Wheeler, W.M. 1921; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*guyanensis* Santschi, 1916; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***hamatum****. Formica hamata* Fabricius, 1782: 494 (s.) FRENCH GUIANA. Mayr, 1886b: 121 (w.); Emery, 1896g: 39 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1925c: 145 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. 1943: 327 (l.). Combination in *Eciton*: Latreille, 1804: 179; in *Camptognatha*: Gray, G.R. 1832: 16; in *Eciton*: Smith, F. 1855c: 161. Senior synonym of *curvidentata*: Smith, F. 1858b: 148; of *amazona, funesta, mattogrossensis, pittieri*: Borgmeier, 1953: 14, 13, 10, 9 repectively; of *testacea*: Kempf, 1972a: 102. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 214; Tafuri, 1957: 21; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1964c: 134; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 269.

*hansi* Forel, 1912; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*haskinsi* Weber, 1943; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*hetschkoi* Mayr, 1886; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*hirsutipodex* Santschi, 1920; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*hirsutum. Eciton hirsutum* Santschi, 1912e: 523, fig. 2 (m.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *dulcium* and senior synonym of *jujuyensis*: Santschi, 1936d: 402. Junior synonym of *dulcium*: Borgmeier, 1948b: 459.

*hospes* Emery, 1906; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*hostilis* Santschi, 1920; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*humile* Borgmeier, 1939; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*ierense* Weber, 1938; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*iheringi* Forel, 1908; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*imbellis* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*impudens* Mann, 1922; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*inca* Santschi, 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*indomabile* Santschi, 1930; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*infumatum. Eciton burchelli* var. *infumatum* Wheeler, W.M. 1909b: 231 (s.w.) MEXICO. [Misspelled as *infuscatum* by Santschi, 1925d: 222.] Junior synonym of *parvispinum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 178.

*integrum. Eciton integrum* Santschi, 1921g: 91 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13.

*interrupta* Santschi, 1923; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*intrepidum* Santschi, 1929; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***jansoni****. Eciton jansoni* Forel, 1912c: 42 (m.) NICARAGUA. Senior synonym of *velutatus*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 270.

*jeanae. Eciton burchelli* subsp. *jeanae* Weber, 1941c: 329 (s.w.q.) GUYANA. Weber, 1943a: 89 (q.). Junior synonym of *cupiens*: Borgmeier, 1955: 178.

*jerrmanni* Forel, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*jujuyensis. Eciton dulcius* var. *jujuyensis* Santschi, 1921g: 91 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Eciton (Eciton) quadriglume* r. *dulcius* var. *jujuyensis* Forel, 1913l: 208; unavailable name.] Bruch, 1923: 177 (q.); Bruch, 1934c: 264 (m.). Junior synonym of *hirsutum*: Santschi, 1936d: 402.

*kulowi* Forel, 1901; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*laevigatum* Borgmeier, 1948; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***latidens****. Eciton latidens* Santschi, 1911h: 113, fig. b (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Currently subspecies of *mexicanum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 250.

*latiscapum* Emery, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*legionis* Smith, F. 1855; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*lemoulti* Santschi, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*leonardi* Wheeler, W.M. 1915; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*leptognathum* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*levior* Karavaiev, 1926; see under ***AENICTUS***.

*lieselae* Forel, 1913; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***lucanoides****. Eciton lucanoides* Emery, 1894c: 176, pl.2, fig. 1 (s.) PERU. Current subspecies: nominal plus *conquistador*. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 262.

*luederwaldti* Emery, 1911; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*lugubris. Ancylognathus lugubris* Lund, 1831a: 121 (w.) BRAZIL. *Nomen nudum*. Combination in *Eciton*: Smith, F. 1855c: 160.

*lugubris. Eciton lugubris* Roger, 1863a: 203 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1886a: 217 (s.). Junior synonym of *quadriglume*: Mayr, 1886b: 118.

*macrodentatus* Menozzi, 1931; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*mandibularis* Smith, M.R. 1942; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*manni* Wheeler, W.M. 1914; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*marginatum* Borgmeier, 1939; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*mars* Forel, 1912; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*mattogrossensis. Eciton (Eciton) hamatum* var. *mattogrossensis* Luederwaldt, 1920: 4 (w.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1925d: 221 (s.m.); Reichensperger, 1926: 401 (q.). Raised to species: Santschi, 1925d: 221. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 10.

*maxillosum* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*melanocephalum* Emery, 1895; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*mesognathum* Santschi, 1920; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***mexicanum****. Eciton mexicana* Roger, 1863a: 205 (w.) MEXICO. Emery, 1894c: 178 (s.); Borgmeier, 1933a: 92 (q., as *rogeri*); Borgmeier, 1955: 252 (m.). Senior synonym of *rogeri*: Borgmeier, 1955: 250. Current subspecies: nominal plus *argentinum, goianum, latidens, moralum, panamense*.

*militarium* Santschi, 1929; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*minensis* Borgmeier, 1928; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*minutum* Jerdon, 1851; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*modestum* Borgmeier, 1933; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*modificata* Forel, 1913; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*mojave* Smith, M.R. 1943; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***moralum****. Eciton (Eciton) latidens* var. *moralus* Santschi, 1923g: 1259 (m.) FRENCH GUIANA. Raised to species: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Currently subspecies of *mexicanum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 250 [misspelled as *morulum*].

*mordax* Santschi, 1929; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

***mutatum****. Eciton vagans* subsp. *mutatum* Borgmeier, 1955: 242, pl. 11, fig. 7; pl. 14, fig. 8; pl. 19, fig. 12 (s.w.q.m.) COSTA RICA.

*nero* Santschi, 1930; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*nigrita* Emery, 1901; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*nigrum* Jerdon, 1851; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*nitens* Mayr, 1868; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*nocua* Santschi, 1921; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*obscura* Forel, 1914; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*obscurum* Forel, 1911; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*ogloblini* Santschi, 1934; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*opacifrons* Wheeler, W.M. 1921; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*opacithorax* Emery, 1894; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*orientalis* Karavaiev, 1926; see under ***AENICTUS***.

*orthonotum* Borgmeier, 1933; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*oslari* Wheeler, W.M. 1908; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*pachycerus* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***AENICTUS***.

***panamense****. Eciton mexicanum* subsp. *panamense* Borgmeier, 1955: 257, pl. 55, figs. 5, 9 (s.w.) PANAMA.

*paraense* Forel, 1912; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***parvispinum****. Eciton burchelli* var. *parvispina* Forel, 1899c: 23 (w.) GUATEMALA. Currently subspecies of *burchellii*: Borgmeier, 1953: 8. Senior synonym of *infumatum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 178.

*pauxillum* Wheeler, W.M. 1903; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*payarum* Forel, 1899; see under ***CHELIOMYRMEX***.

*peninsulare* Mann, 1926; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*physognatha* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*pilosa* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*pittieri. Eciton pittieri* Forel, 1899c: 24, pl. 1, fig. 15 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *E*. (*Labidus*): Emery, 1910b: 23; in *E. (Holopone*): Santschi, 1925b: 11. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

*planidorsum* Emery, 1906; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*porrectognathum* Borgmeier, 1933; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*postangulatum* Borgmeier, 1934; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*praedator* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*pseudops* Forel, 1909; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*punctaticeps* Emery, 1894; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***quadriglume****. Atta quadriglumis* Haliday, 1836: 328 (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1886b: 122 (s.); Emery, 1896g: 38 (m.); Reichensperger, 1924: 203 (q.). Combination in *Eciton*: Smith, F. 1858b: 151. Junior synonym of *rapax*: Smith, F. 1858b: 151. Revived from synonymy: Roger, 1863b: 36. Senior synonym of *lugubris*: Mayr, 1886b: 118; of *fargeavii*: Emery, 1896g: 38. See also: Borgmeier, 1953: 15; Borgmeier, 1955: 196.

*quitensis. Eciton hamatum* var. *quitensis* Forel, 1921b: 135 (s.w.) ECUADOR. Junior synonym of *drepanophorum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 9.

*radoszkowskii* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***rapax****. Eciton rapax* Smith, F. 1855c: 163 (s.) BRAZIL. [w. excluded from type-series, see: Borgmeier, 1955: 211.] [In the figure legends of Smith, F. 1855c: 169 the name *rapax* is misspelled as *raptor*; incorrect subsequent spelling.] Mayr, 1886b: 118 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974c: 169 (l.); Rettenmeyer, 1974: 297 (q.m.). See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 211; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 270.

*raptans* Forel, 1911; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*raptor* Smith, F. 1855; see under *rapax*, above.

*raptor* Forel, 1911; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*rebellatum* Santschi, 1934; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*reichenspergeri. Eciton (Holopone) angustatum* st. *reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1925b: 12 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *vagans*: Borgmeier, 1939: 405; Borgmeier, 1953: 13; of *dubitatum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 229.

*richteri* Forel, 1913; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*rochai. Eciton rochai* Forel, 1908e: 65. *Nomen nudum*.

*rogeri. Eciton rogeri* Dalla Torre, 1892: 89. Unnecessary replacement name for *mexicanum* Roger, 1863b: 205. Junior synonym of *mexicanum*: Borgmeier, 1955: 250.

*rosenbergi* Forel, 1911; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*rufipes* Jerdon, 1851; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*rufonigrum* Jerdon, 1851; see under ***TETRAPONERA***.

*schlechtendali* Mayr, 1887; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*schmitti* Emery, 1894; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*sedulus* Menozzi, 1926; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*selysi* Forel, 1904; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*serpentis* Weber, 1938; see under ***LABIDUS***.

***setigaster****. Eciton setigaster* Borgmeier, 1953: 22 (m.) BRAZIL. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 273.

*shuckardi* Emery, 1900; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*silvestrii* Emery, 1906; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*simillima. Eciton simillima* Smith, F. 1855c: 164 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *vagans*: Smith, F. 1858b: 151.

*smithii* Dalla Torre, 1892; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*spatulatum* Borgmeier, 1939; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*spegazzinii* Emery, 1888; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*spininode* Emery, 1890; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*spoliator* Forel, 1899; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*subsulcatum* Mayr, 1886; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*sumichrasti* Norton, 1868; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*sundaica* Karavaiev, 1926; see under ***AENICTUS***.

*taunayi* Borgmeier, 1928; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*tepeguas* Norton, 1868; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*terrificum* Santschi, 1930; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*testacea. Camptognatha testacea* Gray, G.R. 1832: 516, pl 76, fig. 4 (w.) no locality given. Junior synonym of *hamatum*: Kempf, 1972a: 102.

*testaceum* Schenck, 1852; see under ***STRONGYLOGNATHUS***.

*tristani* Borgmeier, 1939; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*triste* Forel, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*truncatidens* Santschi, 1920; see under ***LABIDUS***.

***uncinatum****. Eciton uncinatum* Borgmeier, 1953: 21, fig. 1 (m.) ECUADOR. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 275.

***urichi****. Eciton burchelli* r. *urichi* Forel, 1899c: 23 (w.) TRINIDAD. Weber, 1941c: 329 (q.). Junior synonym of *foreli*: Borgmeier, 1939: 404. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *burchellii*: Weber, 1941c: 329. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 190.

*ursinum* Emery, 1901; see under ***CHELIOMYRMEX***.

***vagans****. Formica vagans* Olivier, 1792: 501 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Smith, F. 1855c: 162 (s.); Wheeler, W.M. 1912e: 206 (m.); Menozzi, 1931d: 188 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974c: 170 (l.). Combination in *Eciton*: Smith, 1855c: 162. Senior synonym of *simillima*: Smith, F. 1858b: 151; of *integrum*: Borgmeier, 1953: 13. Current subspecies: nominal plus *allognathum, angustatum, dispar, dubitatum, fur, mutatum*. See also: Borgmeier, 1955: 229; Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1984: 270.

*vastator* Smith, F. 1860; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*velutatus. Eciton (Eciton) velutatus* Menozzi, 1926d: 30, fig. 1 (m.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *jansoni*: Borgmeier, 1953: 11.

*viator. Eciton burchelli* var. *viator* Santschi, 1925d: 221 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *foreli*: Borgmeier, 1936: 54.

*westwoodi* Emery, 1900; see under ***LABIDUS***.

*wheeleri* Emery, 1901; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

*wilsoni* Santschi, 1920; see under ***NOMAMYRMEX***.

*xipe* Wheeler, W.M. 1914; see under ***NEIVAMYRMEX***.

***ECPHORELLA***

***wellmani****. Tapinoma (Ecphorella) wellmani* Forel, 1909b: 66 (w.) ANGOLA. Combination in *Ecphorella*: Shattuck, 1992c: 85.

***ECTATOMMA***

*aciculata* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*acrista. Ectatomma tuberculatum* subsp. *acrista* Forel, 1909a: 254 (w.q.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Weber, 1946a: 2. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 208. Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Kempf, 1962b: 2.

*aculeaticoxae* Santschi, 1921; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*acuminatum* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*aerea. Ectatomma strigosum* var. *aerea* Forel, 1912c: 32 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *permagnum*: Brown, 1958g: 209.

*alfaroi* Emery, 1894; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*angustiloba* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*angustipleura* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*annulata* Mayr, 1887; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*aztecum. Ectatomma aztecum* Emery, 1901a: 50 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *ruidum*: Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 2. See also: Brown, 1958g: 295.

*bicolor* Emery, 1889; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*binghamii* Forel, 1900; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*bispinosum* Emery, 1890; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*brouni* Forel, 1892; see under ***HETEROPONERA***.

*bruchi* Santschi, 1922; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***brunneum****. Ectatomma brunnea* Smith, F. 1858b: 103 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *quadridens*: Roger, 1860: 307, and hence first available replacement name for *Formica quadridens* Fabricius, 1793: 362. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica quadridens* De Geer, 1773: 609 (now in *Cephalotes*).]; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 186.

*caro* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*cearensis* Forel, 1912; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*concinna* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*concolor. Ectatomma opaciventre* var. *concolor* Santschi, 1919f: 37, fig. 1 (w.) ARGENTINA. Santschi, 1921g: 83 (q.). Junior synonym of *opaciventre*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

***confine****. Ectatomma confine* Mayr, 1870a: 397 (w.) COLOMBIA. See also: Brown, 1958g: 295; Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 2; Arias-Penna, 2006: 446..

*confusa. Ectatomma strigosum* var. *confusa* Forel, 1909a: 266 (w.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *permagnum*: Brown, 1958g: 209.

*continuum* Mayr, 1887; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*convexum* Mayr, 1876; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*cornutum* Emery, 1895; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*costatum* Emery, 1889; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*crassicorne* Forel, 1912; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*crassinode* Forel, 1907; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*cristatum* Mayr, 1876; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*cristulatum* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*curtulum* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*cyrus* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*densestriata. Ectatomma edentatum* r. *muticum* var. *densestriata* Forel, 1912c: 31 (w.) BRAZIL. Unavailable name; material referred to *edentatum* by Brown, 1958g: 208.

*dentinode* Mayr, 1887; see under ***HETEROPONERA***.

*diehlii* Forel, 1901; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***edentatum****. Ectatomma edentatum* Roger, 1863a: 173 (w.) ARGENTINA. Emery, 1901c: 199 (l.); Almeida, 1987: 175 (q.). Senior synonym of *inversa, iris* and material of the unavailable name *densestriata* referred here: Brown, 1958g: 208; senior synonym of *macdonaghi, morgani*: Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 4.

*ericae* Forel, 1912; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

\**europaeum* Mayr, 1868; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*exaratum* Emery, 1901; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*ferruginea. Ectatomma ferruginea* Norton, 1868a: 61, pl. 2, fig. 4 (w.m.) MEXICO. Norton, 1868c: 5 (w.m., descriptions). Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Emery, 1892b: 167.

*fiebrigi* Forel, 1909; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*froggatti* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*fulgens* Emery, 1883; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*gemma* Forel, 1907; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

***gibbum****. Ectatomma gibbum* Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 4, fig. 1 (w.) COSTA RICA.

*glabrius* Forel, 1907; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

***goninion****. Ectatomma goninion* Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 5, fig. 1 (w.) COLOMBIA.

\****gracile****. \*Ectatomma gracile* Emery, 1891a: 145, pl. 1, figs. 1, 2 (m.) SICILIAN AMBER. [Probably not correct generic combination, hence *incertae sedis* in *Ectatomma*: Bolton, 1995b: 186.]

*haeckeli* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*haenschi* Emery, 1902; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*hartmani* Wheeler, W.M. 1915; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*hilare* Forel, 1895; see under ***HETEROPONERA***.

*horni* Santschi, 1929; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*impressum* Mayr, 1876; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*inerme* Emery, 1894; see under ***HETEROPONERA***.

*interruptum* Mayr, 1887; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*inversa. Ectatomma edentatum* st. *inversa* Santschi, 1912e: 521 (w.) URUGUAY. Junior synonym of *edentatum*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

*iris. Ectatomma edentatum* var. *iris* Forel, 1909a: 253 (w.m.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *edentatum*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

*irregularis. Ectatomma tuberculatum* var. *irregularis* Santschi, 1921g: 83 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Weber, 1946a: 2.

*laevius* Forel, 1905; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*lobulifera. Ectatomma muticum* var. *lobulifera* Forel, 1909a: 254 (w.) BRAZIL. Subspecies of *edentatum*: Forel, 1912c: 31. Junior synonym of *muticum*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

***lugens****. Ectatomma opaciventre* var. *lugens* Emery, 1894c: 144 (w.) BRAZIL. Almeida, 1987: 177 (q.). Subspecies of *strigosum*: Forel, 1909a: 265. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 208.

*macdonaghi. Ectatomma edentatum* r. *macdonaghi* Forel, 1915c: 351 (w.) ARGENTINA. Raised to species: Brown, 1958g: 208. Junior synonym of *edentatum*: Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 4.

*maniae* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*mayri* Emery, 1883; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*menadensis* Mayr, 1887; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*minor* Forel, 1899; see under ***ACANTHOPONERA***.

*minor* Forel, 1900; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*modestum* Emery, 1895; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*morgani. Ectatomma morgani* Forel, 1912c: 31 (w.) PERU. Junior synonym of *edentatum*: Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 4. See also: Brown, 1958g: 297.

***muticum****. Ectatomma muticum* Mayr, 1870b: 962 (w.) BRAZIL. Almeida, 1986: 26 (m.); Almeida, 1987: 176 (q.). Subspecies of *edentatum*: Forel, 1912c: 31. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *lobulifera*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

*nigrifrons* Borgmeier, 1948; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*nitens* Mann, 1916; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*nodiferum* Emery, 1895; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*nudatum* Mayr, 1876; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*numeensis* André, 1889; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*obscurum* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*obscurum* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

***opaciventre****. Ponera (Ectatomma) opaciventris* Roger, 1861b: 169 (w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1866a: 503 (q.); Almeida, 1986: 27 (m.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Emery, 1894c: 144. Senior synonym of *concolor*: Brown, 1958g: 208.

*panamense* Forel, 1899; see under ***HETEROPONERA***.

*panamensis* Santschi, 1931; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***parasiticum****. Ectatomma parasiticum* Feitosa & Fresnau, in Feitosa, Hora, *et al*. 2008: 49, figs. 1, 2 (q.) MEXICO.

*paulina* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***permagnum****. Ectatomma opaciventre* var. *permagna* Forel, 1908c: 342 (w.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1921g: 83 (q.); Almeida, 1986: 28 (m.). Subspecies of *strigosum*: Forel, 1911c: 286. Raised to species, first available replacement name for *strigosum* Emery, 1894c: 144 [Junior primary homonym of *strigosum* Emery, 1887b: 444.], and senior synonym of *aerea, confusa*: Brown, 1958g: 209. Senior synonym of *regis*: Kempf, 1962b: 4; Kempf, 1975c: 343. See also: Almeida, 1987: 178.

***planidens****. Ectatomma planidens* Borgmeier, 1939: 418 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1960f: 420 (q.). See also: Brown, 1958g: 298; Kempf, 1960f: 418.

*pleurodon* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*porcatum* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*pulchellum* Emery, 1883; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*punctata* Smith, F. 1858; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*punctigerum. Ectatomma tuberculatum* var. *punctigerum* Emery, 1890a: 56 (w.) VENEZUELA. Lever, 1930: 214 (q.). Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Weber, 1946a: 2.

*punctiventris* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*purensis* Forel, 1912; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*purpureum* Emery, 1887; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*quadridens. Formica quadridens* Fabricius, 1793: 362 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica quadridens* De Geer, 1773: 609 (now in *Cephalotes*).] Junior synonym and hence first available replacement name: *Ectatomma brunnea* Smith, F. 1858b: 103; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 187. Mann, 1916: 405 (m.); Santschi, 1921g: 83 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 131 (l.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1862: 732. Senior synonym of *brunnea*: Roger, 1860: 307.

*rastratum* Mayr, 1866; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*regis. Ectatomma regis* Kusnezov, 1957b: 12 (w.) ARGENTINA. Junior synonym of *permagnum*: Kempf, 1975c: 343.

*reticulatum* Forel, 1893; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*richteri* Forel, 1913; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*rochai. Ectatomma (Ectatomma) rochai* Forel, 1908e: 64. *Nomen nudum*.

*romani* Wheeler, W.M. 1923; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*rothneyi* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*rufescens* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*rugosa* Smith, F. 1859; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

***ruidum****. Ponera (Ectatomma) ruida* Roger, 1860: 306 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Borgmeier, 1934: 95 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 131 (l.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Mayr, 1862: 732. Senior synonym of *scabrosa*: Roger, 1862c: 292; of *aztecum*: Kugler, C. & Brown, 1982: 2.

*satzgeri* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*scaberrimum* Emery, 1895; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*scabrosa. Ectatomma scabrosa* Smith, F. 1862b: 31 (w.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *ruidum*: Roger, 1862c: 292.

*scabrum* Mayr, 1876; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*schubarti* Borgmeier, 1948; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*scrobiculatum* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*sebastiani* Borgmeier, 1937; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*simplex* Emery, 1896; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*simplicoides* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*socialis* MacLeay, 1873; see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

*socrus* Forel, 1894; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*spatiatum* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*splendidum* Pergande, 1895; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*splendidum* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*spoliatum* Emery, 1895; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*spurium* Forel, 1908; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*stolli* Forel, 1899; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*strigosum* Emery, 1887; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*strigosum. Ectatomma opaciventre* var. *strigosum* Emery, 1894c: 144 (w.) BOLIVIA. Raised to species: Forel, 1909a: 265. [Junior primary homonym of *strigosum* Emery, 1887b: 444, above.] First available replacement name: *permagnum* Forel, 1908c: 342.

***suzanae****. Ectatomma suzanae* Almeida, 1986: 24 (m.) BRAZIL. Almeida, 1987: 179 (q.).

*taurus* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*tenue* Forel, 1900; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*triangulare* Mayr, 1887; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*tridentata. Formica tridentata* Fabricius, 1804: 412 (w.) "America meridionali". Junior synonym of *tuberculatum*: Smith, F. 1858b: 102.

*trigonum* Emery, 1906; see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

***tuberculatum****. Formica tuberculata* Olivier, 1792: 498 (w.q.) TRINIDAD. Smith, F. 1858b: 102 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1952a: 129 (l.). Combination in *Ectatomma*: Smith, F. 1858b: 102. Senior synonym of *tridentata*: Smith, F. 1858b: 102; of *ferrugineus*: Emery, 1892b: 167; of *irregularis, punctigerum*: Weber, 1946a: 2; of *acrista*: Kempf, 1962b: 2.

*turneri* Forel, 1910; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*victoriae* André, 1896; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

*violaceum* Forel, 1907; see under ***RHYTIDOPONERA***.

***vizottoi****. Ectatomma vizottoi* Almeida, 1987: 180 (q.) no locality given. Vieira, J.M. *et al.* 2009: 33, 34 (figs. of w.q.m.)

*ECTOMOMYRMEX*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

\****ELAEOMYRMEX***

\****coloradensis****. \*Elaeomyrmex coloradensis* Carpenter, 1930: 49, pl. 3, fig. 2; pl. 9, fig. 2 (w.q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

\****gracilis****. \*Elaeomyrmex gracilis* Carpenter, 1930: 48, pl. 3, fig. 7; pl. 6, fig. 2; pl. 11, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene).

\****ELAPHRODITES***

\****mutatus****. \*Elaphrodites mutatus* Zhang, 1989: 285, fig. 286 (m.?) CHINA (Miocene).

\****scutulatus****. \*Elaphrodites scutulatus* Zhang, 1989: 284, fig. 285 (m.?) CHINA (Miocene).

*ELASMOPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

\****ELDERMYRMEX***

\****oblongiceps****. \*Iridomyrmex oblongiceps* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 93, fig. 45 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Provisionally retained in *Iridomyrmex*: Shattuck, 1992a: 16. Combination in \**Ctenobethylus*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2009: 1036; in \**Eldermyrmex*: Shattuck, in Heterick & Shattuck, 2011: 170.

\****ELECTROMYRMEX***

\****klebsi****. \*Electromyrmex klebsi* Wheeler, W.M. 1910g: 164, fig. 94 (by indication) (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 56 (full description).

*ELECTROPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

\****ELECTROPONERA***

\****dubia****. \*Electroponera dubia* Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 35, fig. 6 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). See also: Dlussky, 2009: 1061.

*EMERYELLA*: see under ***GNAMPTOGENYS***.

*EMERYIA*: see under ***CARDIOCONDYLA***.

***EMERYOPONE***

***buttelreepeni****. Emeryopone buttelreepeni* Forel, 1912m: 762 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). [Also described as new by Forel, 1913k: 15.] Combination in *Belonopelta*: Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 303; in *Emeryopone*: Bolton, 1995b: 187.

***franzi****. Belonopelta franzi* Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 305, figs. 4, 6 (w.) NEPAL. Combination in *Emeryopone*: Bolton, 1995b: 187.

***loebli****. Belonopelta loebli* Baroni Urbani, 1975b: 307, figs. 4, 7 (w.) ISRAEL. Combination in *Emeryopone*: Bolton, 1995b: 188.

***melaina****. Emeryopone melaina* Xu, 1998a: 122, figs. 1, 2 (w.) CHINA.

***narendrani****. Emeryopone narendrani* Varghese, 2006b: 90, figs. 1-3 (w.) INDIA.

\****EMPLASTUS***

\****emeryi****. \*Emplastus emeryi* Donisthorpe, 1920: 86, pl. 5, fig. 5 (q.) GREAT BRITAIN (Oligocene).

*ENDIODIOCTES*: see under ***MYRMECOCYSTUS***.

*ENERIA*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*ENGRAMMA*: see under ***TECHNOMYRMEX***.

\****ENNEAMERUS***

\****reticulatus****. \*Enneamerus reticulatus* Mayr, 1868c: 100, pl. 5, figs. 102, 103 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

\****EOAENICTITES***

\****castanifurvus****. \*Eoaenictites castanifurvus* Hong, 2002: 542, figs. 341-349 (q?) CHINA (Eocene).

\****EOCENIDRIS***

\****crassa****. \*Eocenidris crassa* Wilson, 1985d: 209, fig. 3 (w.) U.S.A. (Eocene).

\****EOCENOMYRMA***

\****electrina****. \*Eocenomyrma electrina* Dlussky & Radchenko, 2006b: 564, fig. 2 (w.) SCANDINAVIAN AMBER.

\****elegantula****. \*Eocenomyrma elegantula* Dlussky & Radchenko, 2006b: 564, fig. 3 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

\****orthospina****. \*Eocenomyrma orthospina* Dlussky & Radchenko, 2006b: 563, fig. 1 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene).

\****rugosostriata****. \*Macromischa rugosostriata* Mayr, 1868c: 84, pl. 4, fig. 82 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Combination in \**Nothomyrmica*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 61; in \**Eocenomyrma*: Dlussky & Radchenko, 2006b: 565.

\****EOFORMICA***

\**eocenica. \*Eoformica eocenica* Cockerell, 1921: 38, fig. 9, pl. 8, fig. 11 (m.) U.S.A. (Eocene). Junior synonym of \**pinguis*: Carpenter, 1930: 17.

\****expectans****. \*Gesomyrmex expectans* Théobald, 1937b: 210, pl. 4, fig. 13; pl. 14, fig. 21 (m.) FRANCE (Oligocene). Combination in \**Eoformica*: Dlussky, Wappler & Wedmann, 2009: 14.

\****globularis****. \*Eoformica globularis* Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2002: 427, figs. 33, 34 (m.) U.S.A. (Eocene).

\****magna****. \*Eoformica magna* Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2002: 427, fig. 32 (m.) U.S.A. (Eocene).

\****pinguis****. \*Liometopum pingue* Scudder, 1877a: 742 (m.) U.S.A. (Eocene). Combination in \**Eoformica*: Carpenter, 1930: 17. Senior synonym of \**eocenica*: Carpenter, 1930: 17; of \**terreus*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2002: 425.

\**terreus. \*Lasius terreus* Scudder, 1878: 747 (w.) U.S.A. (Eocene). [Carpenter, 1930: 19 has this as *incertae sedis* in Formicidae.] Junior synonym of \**pinguis*: Dlussky & Rasnitsyn, 2002: 425.

\****EOGORGITES***

\****cingulatus****. \*Eogorgites cingulatus* Hong, 2002: 526, figs. 288-301 (m.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****EOLEPTOCERITES***

\****chinensis****. \*Eoleptocerites chinensis* Hong, 2002: 571, figs. 435-446 (m.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****fushunensis****. \*Eoleptocerites fushunensis* Hong, 2002: 574, figs. 447-459 (m.) CHINA (Eocene).

*EOMONOCOMBUS*: see under ***CATAGLYPHIS***.

\****EOMYRMEX***

\****guchengziensis****. \*Eomyrmex guchengzienis* Hong, 1974: 138 [English translation p. 147] (q.) CHINA (Eocene). Spelling emended from *guchengzienis*: Bolton, 1995b: 188.

\**EOPONERA*: see under \****FORMICIUM***.

\****EOPONERITES***

\****longipetiolatus****. \*Eoponerites longipetiolatus* Hong, 2002: 533, figs. 316-322 (w.) CHINA (Eocene).

\****EOTAPINOMA***

\****compacta****. \*Eotapinoma compacta* Dlussky, 1988: 55, fig. 3 (w.) RUSSIA (Palaeocene?).

\****gracilis****. \*Eotapinoma gracilis* Dlussky, 1988: 55, fig. 3 (w.) RUSSIA (Palaeocene?).

\****macalpini****. \*Eotapinoma macalpini* Dlussky, 1999b: 73, fig. 1 (w.) CANADA (Cretaceous).

\**zherichinus. \*Eotapinoma zherichinus* Grimaldi & Engel, 2005: 446 (in table). *Nomen nudum*.

*EPELYSIDRIS*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

*EPHEBOMYRMEX*: see under ***POGONOMYRMEX***.

*EPIATTA*: see under ***ATTA***.

*EPIMYRMA*: see under ***MYRMOXENUS***.

*EPIPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

*EPITRITUS*: see under ***STRUMIGENYS***.

*EPIXENUS*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

*EPOECUS*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

***EPOPOSTRUMA***

*alata* Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973; see under ***COLOBOSTRUMA***.

***alata****. Epopostruma alata* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 56 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [Note that *alata* Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973, above, is a subsequent misspelling of *alinodis* Forel, 1913g: 179 (now in *Colobostruma*) and therefore does not enter into homonymy.]

*alinodis* Forel, 1913; see under ***COLOBOSTRUMA***.

***angela****. Epopostruma angela* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 57, figs. 58, 72, 87 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***angulata****. Epopostruma angulata* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 62 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***areosylva****. Epopostruma areosylva* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 62, figs. 69, 81 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***avicula****. Epopostruma avicula* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 57, figs. 59, 71, 86 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***curiosa****. Epopostruma curiosa* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 59, figs. 61, 73, 88 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*ferruginea. Epopostruma quadrispinosa* subsp. *ferruginea* Forel, 1910b: 51 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Raised to species: Brown, 1948e: 120. Junior synonym of *quadrispinosa*: Taylor, 1991b: 602.

*foliacea* Emery, 1897; see under ***COLOBOSTRUMA***.

*froggatti* Forel, 1913; see under ***COLOBOSTRUMA***.

***frosti****. Hexadaceton frosti* Brown, 1948e: 120, fig. 2 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973c: 211 (l.). Combination in *Epopostruma*: Taylor, 1973: 26. See also: Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 60.

***infuscocephala****. Epopostruma infuscocephala* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 63 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***inornata.*** *Epopostruma inornata* Shattuck, 2007: 48, figs. 1-4 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***kangarooensis****. Epopostruma kangarooensis* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 63 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***lattini****. Epopostruma lattini* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 60 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*leae* Wheeler, W.M. 1927; see under ***COLOBOSTRUMA***.

***mercurii****. Epopostruma mercurii* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 58, figs. 60, 70, 85 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***monstrosa****. Epopostruma monstrosa* Viehmeyer, 1925a: 30 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Mesostruma*: Brown, 1952g: 13; in *Epopostruma*: Taylor, 1973: 25. See also: Taylor, 1991b: 602; Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 64.

***natalae****. Epopostruma natalae* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 65, figs. 66, 77, 93 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA.

***quadrispinosa****. Strumigenys (Epopostruma) quadrispinosa* Forel, 1895f: 422 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973c: 212 (l.). Combination in *Epopostruma*: Forel, 1910b: 51. Senior synonym of *ferruginea*: Taylor, 1991b: 602. See also: Brown, 1948e: 120; Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 65.

***sowestensis****. Epopostruma sowestensis* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 58 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***terrula****. Epopostruma terrula* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 66, figs. 67, 79, 91 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***vitta****. Epopostruma vitta* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 67, figs. 68, 78, 89 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA.

***wardi****. Epopostruma wardi* Shattuck, in Bolton, 2000: 61, figs. 63, 75, 82, 83 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*EQUESTRIMESSOR*: see under ***MONOMORIUM***.

*EREBOMYRMA*: see under ***CAREBARA***.

*EREMNOCYSTUS*: see under ***MYRMECOCYSTUS***.

*ERICAPELTA*: see under ***STIGMATOMMA***.

*ERIMELOPHORUS*: see under ***MELOPHORUS***.

*ERIOPHEIDOLE*: see under ***PHEIDOLE***.

*ESCHERICHIA*: see under ***PROBOLOMYRMEX***.

*EUBOTHROPONERA*: see under ***PLATYTHYREA***.

*EUCREMA*: see under ***CREMATOGASTER***.

*EUCRYPTOCERUS*: see under ***CEPHALOTES***.

\****EULITHOMYRMEX***

\****rugosus****. \*Lithomyrmex rugosus* Carpenter, 1930: 35, pl. 5, figs. 1, 3; pl. 8, fig. 2; pl. 11, fig. 3 (q.m.) U.S.A. (Oligocene). Combination in \**Eulithomyrmex*: Carpenter, 1935: 91.

\****striatus****. \*Lithomyrmex striatus* Carpenter, 1930: 36, pl. 6, fig. 1 (w.q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene). Combination in \**Eulithomyrmex*: Carpenter, 1935: 91.

*EUMECOPONE*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

*EUOPHTHALMA*: see under ***SOLENOPSIS***.

*EUPONERA*: see under ***PACHYCONDYLA***.

***EUPRENOLEPIS***

*antespectans. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) antespectans* Forel, 1913k: 130, fig. MI (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Paratrechina (Euprenolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 223; in *Euprenolepis*: Bolton, 1995b: 189. Junior synonym of *procera*: LaPolla, 2009: 13.

***echinata****. Euprenolepis echinata* LaPolla, 2009: 6, figs. 3A-D (w.) BORNEO.

*geei* Brown, 1953; see under ***PRENOLEPIS*** *(P. emmae*).

***maschwitzi****. Euprenolepis maschwitzi* LaPolla, 2009: 8, figs. 4A-D (w.) BORNEO.

***negrosensis****. Chapmanella negrosensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1930d: 42, fig. 1 (w.) PHILIPPINES. LaPolla, 2009: 11 (q.m.). Combination in *Euprenolepis*: Brown, 1953h: 6.

***procera****. Prenolepis procera* Emery, 1900d: 699, fig. 14 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). LaPolla, 2009: 13 (q.m.). Combination in *Prenolepis (Euprenolepis*): Emery, 1906b: 134; in *Paratrechina (Euprenolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 224; in *Euprenolepis*: Bolton, 1995; 189. Senior synonym of *antespectans*: LaPolla, 2009: 13.

***thrix****. Euprenolepis thrix* LaPolla, 2009: 17, figs. 10A-D (w.) BORNEO.

***variegata****. Euprenolepis variegata* LaPolla, 2009: 17, figs. 11A-D (w.) BORNEO.

***wittei****. Euprenolepis wittei* LaPolla, 2009: 20, figs. 12A-D, 13A-I (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***zeta****. Euprenolepis zeta* LaPolla, 2009: 24, figs. 14A-D (w.) BORNEO.

***EURHOPALOTHRIX***

[Note. All *Eurhopalothrix* taxa with combination in *Basiceros*, *sensu* Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 90-93; taxonomy documented in Bolton, 2003 is retained here.]

***alopeciosa****. Eurhopalothrix alopeciosa* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 206 (w.) TRINIDAD.

*amoena. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) amoena* Mann, 1922: 39 (w.q.) HONDURAS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1960b: 25 (l.). Junior synonym of *bolaui*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 210.

*angulinodis. Rhopalothrix angulinodis* Stitz, 1925: 122 (w.) PHILIPPINES (Palawan I.). Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***apharogonia****. Eurhopalothrix apharogonia* Snelling, R.R. 1968c: 1 (w.) EL SALVADOR.

***australis****. Eurhopalothrix australis* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 218, figs. 46, 51 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1973c: 207 (l.).

*ballionii. Rhopalothrix procera* var. *ballionii* Forel, 1904d: 175 (w.) INDONESIA (Morotai I.). Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***biroi****. Rhopalothrix biroi* Szabó, 1910a: 365, fig. 2 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Brown & Kempf, 1960: 223 (m.). Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 222.

***bolaui****. Rhopalothrix bolaui* Mayr, 1870a: 415 (footnote) (q.) SURINAM. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 210. Senior synonym of *amoena*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 210.

*borneensis. Rhopalothrix borneensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 96 (q.) BORNEO. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***brevicornis****. Rhopalothrix brevicornis* Emery, 1897c: 572, fig. 19 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Szabó, 1910a: 367 (q.). Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 215. Senior synonym of *mixta*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 215.

***browni****. Eurhopalothrix browni* Taylor, 1990b: 404, figs. 2-4, 44 (w.) BORNEO.

***bruchi****. Rhopalothrix bruchi* Santschi, 1922d: 256 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 214.

***caledonica****. Eurhopalothrix caledonica* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 220, figs. 44, 51 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA.

***chapmani****. Eurhopalothrix chapmani* Taylor, 1990b: 406, figs. 5-7, 23, 45 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***cinnamea****. Eurhopalothrix cinnamea* Taylor, 1970a: 50, figs. 1-4 (w.) NEW GUINEA (Bismarck Archipelago).

***clypeata****. Eurhopalothrix clypeata* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 205, fig. 37 (w.) GUYANA.

***coronata****. Eurhopalothrix coronata* Taylor, 1990b: 407, figs. 8-12, 46 (w.) BORNEO.

***depressa****. Eurhopalothrix depressa* Ketterl, Verhaag & Dietz, 2004: 45, figs. 23 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

***dubia****. Eurhopalothrix dubia* Taylor, 1990b: 409, figs. 13-15, 47 (w.q.) BORNEO.

***elke****. Eurhopalothrix elke* Mezger & Pfeiffer, 2010: 136, figs. 2, 6, 10, 14 (w.) BORNEO.

*elegans. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) elegans* Mann, 1921: 467, fig. 25 (w.) FIJI IS. Junior synonym of *emeryi*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 230.

***emeryi****. Rhopalothrix emeryi* Forel, 1912n: 58 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 230. Senior synonym of *elegans*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 230.

***floridana****. Eurhopalothrix floridana* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 207, fig. 34 (w.) U.S.A. Deyrup, Johnson & Davis, 1997: 183 (m.).

***gravis****. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) gravis* Mann, 1922: 40, fig. 19 (w.q.m.) HONDURAS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1955a: 117 (l.). Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 211. Senior synonym of *reichenspergeri, schmidti*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 211.

***greensladei****. Eurhopalothrix greensladei* Taylor, 1968b: 342, figs. 6, 7 (w.) SOLOMON IS.

***heliscata****. Eurhopalothrix heliscata* Wilson & Brown, 1985: 410, figs. 1-3 (w.q.) SINGAPORE.

***hoplites****. Eurhopalothrix hoplites* Taylor, 1980b: 231, figs. 1-3 (w.) NEW GUINEA.

***insidiatrix****. Eurhopalothix insidiatrix* Taylor, 1980b: 238, figs. 11-14 (w.q.) FIJI IS.

***isabellae****. Rhopalothrix isabellae* Mann, 1919: 357, fig. 35 (w.) SOLOMON IS. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225. See also: Taylor, 1968b: 344.

***jennya****. Eurhopalothrix jennya* Taylor, 1990b: 413, figs. 16-18, 48 (w.q.) BORNEO.

*kokodensis. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) kokodensis* Donisthorpe, 1936e: 524 (q.m.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***lenkoi****. Eurhopalothrix lenkoi* Kempf, 1967d: 358, figs. 6, 7 (w.q.) BRAZIL.

*malua. Rhopalothrix procera* subsp. *malua* Mann, 1919: 358, figs. 36-38 (w.q.m.) SOLOMON IS. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

*manni. Rhopalothrix manni* Menozzi, 1923b: 210, fig. 2 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

*melanotica. Rhopalothrix procera* subsp. *malua* var. *melanotica* Mann, 1919: 360 (w.) SOLOMON IS. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *procera* by Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

*mixta. Rhopalothrix mixta* Szabó, 1910a: 366, fig. 4 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Junior synonym of *brevicornis*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 215.

***omnivaga****. Eurhopalothrix omnivaga* Taylor, 1990b: 413, figs. 24-26, 50 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***papuana.*** *Basiceros papuanum* De Andrade, in Baroni Urbani & De Andrade, 2007: 138, fig. 48 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix* (unpublished).

***philippina****. Eurhopalothrix philippina* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 224, figs. 47, 50 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES.

***pilulifera****. Eurhopalothrix pilulifera* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 208, fig. 38 (w.q.) MEXICO.

***platisquama****. Eurhopalothrix platisquama* Taylor, 1990b: 417, figs. 30-33, 52 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***procera****. Rhopalothrix procera* Emery, 1897c: 572, pl. 14, fig. 18 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225. Senior synonym of *angulinodis, ballionii, borneensis, kokodensis, malua, manni, samoana, subdentatus* and material of the unavailable name *melanotica* referred here: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***punctata****. Rhopalothrix punctata* Szabó, 1910a: 366, fig. 3 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Eurhopalothrix*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 221.

*reichenspergeri. Rhopalothrix reichenspergeri* Santschi, 1923g: 1263 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Octostruma*: Brown, 1949f: 92. Junior synonym of *gravis*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 211.

***rothschildi****. Eurhopalothrix rothschildi* Taylor, 1990b: 418, figs. 38-40, 54 (w.) BORNEO.

*samoana. Rhopalothrix procera* st. *samoana* Santschi, 1928a: 51, fig. 5 (w.m.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

*schmidti. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) schmidti* Menozzi, 1936c: 82, fig. 1 (w.q.l.) COSTA RICA. Junior synonym of *gravis*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 211.

***seguensis****. Eurhopalothrix seguensis* Taylor, 1990b: 421, figs. 34, 41-43, 55 (w.) BORNEO.

***speciosa****. Eurhopalothrix speciosa* Brown & Kempf, 1960: 203, figs. 31-33 (w.) BRAZIL.

***spectabilis****. Eurhopalothrix spectabilis* Kempf, 1962b: 27, figs. 25-27 (q.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1968b: 398 (w.).

*subdentatus. Rhopalothrix (Rhopalothrix) subdentatus* Donisthorpe, 1942b: 67 (q.) PHILIPPINES. Junior synonym of *procera*: Brown & Kempf, 1960: 225.

***szentivanyi****. Eurhopalothrix szentivanyi* Taylor, 1968b: 346, figs. 12-15 (w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

\****EURYMYRMEX***

\****geologicus****. \*Eurymyrmex geologicus* Zhang, Sun & Zhang, 1994: 167, fig. 147 (q.) CHINA (Miocene).

\****EURYTARSITES***

\****fushunensis****. \*Eurytarsites fushunensis* Hong, 2002: 590, figs. 504-512 (w?) CHINA (Eocene).

*EUSPHINCTUS*: see under ***SPHINCTOMYRMEX***.

***EUTETRAMORIUM***

***mocquerysi****. Eutetramorium mocquerysi* Emery, 1899f: 281, figs. (w.) MADAGASCAR. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1980: 537 (l.).

***monticellii****. Eutetramorium monticellii* Emery, 1899f: 283 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR.

*EVELYNA*: see under ***POLYRHACHIS***.

*EXAMBLYOPONE*: see under ***PRIONOPELTA***.

\**EXOCRYPTOCERUS*: see under ***CEPHALOTES***.